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REPORT OF THE

STATE INSTITUTION
FOR FEEBLE MINDED

OF

EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA

1921-1922

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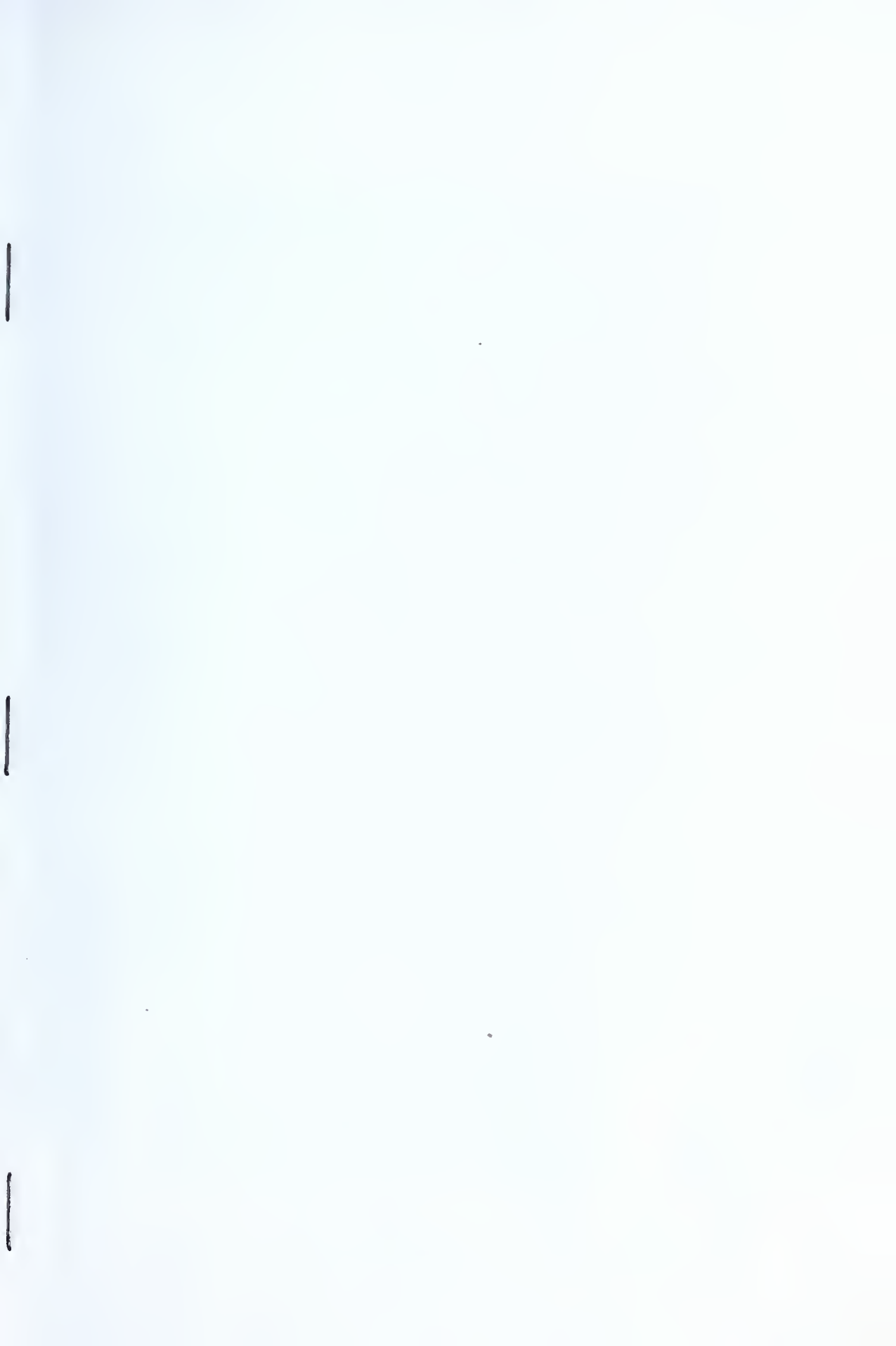
PENNHURST, PA.

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DEPARTMENT OF WELFARE



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OF
PENNSYLVANIA





GROUP OF BUILDINGS, 1922

REPORT
OF THE
STATE INSTITUTION
FOR
FEEBLE MINDED
OF
EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA
1921-1922



PENNHURST, PA.

HV3007

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ADMINISTRATION BUILDING



VIEW OF COTTAGES



GROUP OF BUILDINGS



GIRLS GOING TO SANATOGA PARK



BOYS GOING TO SANATOGA PARK



BOYS GOING TO SANATOQA PARK



INSTITUTION BASEBALL TEAM



ORCHESTRA



INSTITUTION BAND

Trustees

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J. WHITAKER THOMPSON, 2323 DeLancey Place, Philadelphia

Vice-President

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Secretary

RICHARD S. DEWEES, Haverford, Delaware Co.

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DR. FRANK G. HARTMAN, Lancaster, Lancaster Co.

J. CLARENCE PARSONS, Phoenixville, Chester Co.

B. PEMBERTON PHILLIPPE, Wayne, Delaware Co.

Resident Officers and Employees

OSCAR E. THOMSON.....	Superintendent
J. WERSLER THOMSON.....	Assistant to Superintendent
SIMEON B. SOWER.....	Steward
WILLIAM J. STEWARD, M.D.....	Chief Physician
H. D. MacDONALD, M.D.....	First Assistant Physician
HARRIET E. CHALMERS, M.D., 1921 } MACO ARMSTRONG, M.D., 1922 }	Second Assistant Physician
CHARLES S. SMITH, D.D.S.....	Dentist
MISS BERTHA PFISTER, 1921 } MISS PAULINE MEAD, 1922 }	Field or Social Worker
JOSEPH B. MITCHELL.....	Bookkeeper
MRS. EDITH W. NUCKEL.....	Assistant Bookkeeper
MISS MARTHA H. DETWILER.....	Stenographer
MISS JOSEHINE CARR.....	Stenographer
MRS. ELSIE G. CRATER.....	Medical Clerk
MISS ELIZABETH R. SCHOFIELD.....	Matron
MRS. LOUISE TUSTIN.....	Assistant Matron
MRS. RACHEL WARDEN.....	Housekeeper
MISS E. M. CAMERON, 1921 } MRS. NELLIE CHAPMAN, 1922 }	Head Nurse
JOHN NUCKEL.....	Supervisor
JOHN DEVLIN.....	Night Supervisor
JOHN McCRIBBEN.....	Storekeeper
MISS LEAH DUNLAP.....	In Charge of Sewing Room
MRS. CATHERINE SCHEERER.....	In Charge of Laundry
RICHARD R. GAY.....	Chief Engineer
JACOB ELLIOTT.....	Head Carpenter
THOMAS LUKENS.....	Head Painter
WILLIAM LEUKEL.....	In Charge of Abattoir
MAURICE GRUMATT.....	Head Shoemaker
LESTER M. HAYES.....	Farm Manager

B. R. TRENEMAN, 1921	}	..... Orchardist
LUTHER SWADLEY, 1922		
DANIEL H. GAUSMAN.....		Head Trucker
DAVID C. CHRISTIE.....		Head Dairyman
E. RICKEY.....		Poultryman
CHARLES SMITH, 1921	}In Charge of Piggery
FRANK MANHOUT, 1922		

Consulting Staff

CONSULTING PHYSICIANS

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DR. MILTON H. FUSSELL189 Green Lane, Philadelphia
DR. J. NEWTON HUNSBERGER.....Norristown
DR. HENRY H. DANCY.....Phoenixville
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DR. F. X. DERCUM.....1719 Walnut St., Philadelphia
DR. T. H. WEISENBURG.....2030 Chestnut St., Philadelphia
DR. JAMES HENRIC LLOYD.....3910 Spruce St., Philadelphia
DR. CHARLES W. BURR.....1918 Spruce St., Philadelphia
DR. W. W. HAWKE.....Flanders Building, Philadelphia

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DR. BURTON K. CHANCE.....235 S. 15th St., Philadelphia
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PAIDOLOGISTS

DR. WALTER S. CORNELL.....1725 N. 16th St., Philadelphia
DR. OLIVER P. CORNMAN.....422 Church Lane, Philadelphia

Bennial Report of Board of Trustees

OF THE
STATE INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED OF
EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA

Pennhurst, Pa., September 1, 1922.

To the Department of Public Welfare of the State of Pennsylvania:

GENTLEMEN: In accordance with the Act of May 25, 1921, Sec. 14, the Board of Trustees of the State Institution for Feeble-Minded of Eastern Pennsylvania have the honor to present their biennial report for the Institution for the two years ending May 31, 1922. Since the last report made to the Board of Public Charities, important work in the improvement of the Institution, for which special appropriation was made by the last Legislature, has been done. Our new hospital building and dispensary is completed and has been in use since December, 1921. It is equipped as a thoroughly up-to-date hospital and we hope, when we are able to procure the services of a pathologist, that this Institution will be able to contribute in the results of pathological research something which will be of public benefit in the cure and prevention of epilepsy. Hydro-therapeutic treatment will be undertaken and will, we feel sure, be of benefit in the care of epileptic patients.

Since our last report there have been two disastrous fires at our Institution, one of which destroyed the main part of our piggery building, which was promptly rebuilt by the Board of Public Grounds and Buildings out of the Insurance Fund. Our dairy building, which was destroyed May 2, 1920, prior to our last report, was temporarily replaced by alteration of our fattening barn. The Board of Public Grounds and Buildings has, however, awarded a contract for the erection of a new dairy barn upon the group plan and work upon the contract has been commenced. The completion of this dairy barn, which will be entirely modern and which will be close to the site of our old dairy barn, will be a most valuable addition to our farm equipment.

The location of the main buildings of the Institution was unfortunately made upon a hillside. This location caused the rear of the group of buildings to be adjacent to a deep slope and the front toward a high fill. The result has been unsightliness in appearance and the prevention of proper approaches to the buildings. Our Superintendent has industriously been remedying these conditions through retaining walls in the rear and grading in the front and by laying out and constructing a main permanent roadway and by laying out other roads, drives and foot-paths. A comprehensive plan of planting trees and shrubbery has been adopted and a very marked improvement has already been accomplished and expected to be shortly completed.

The effort of the management has been to keep the property constantly in repair so as to avoid loss through deterioration. We beg to refer you to the report of the Superintendent for the details of what has been done in these respects. The interest of the management has been directed, while caring for the physical condition of the State's property, to pay diligent attention to the mental and physical training and occupation of our inmates. Out of door work upon the farms and gardens and upon the construction and repair work with due regard to the capability of the inmates so as to carry out the purposes for which the Institution was founded has been our constant effort. We refer you to the report of our Chief Physician for details of what is being done in the mental, physical and industrial training of our inmates as also in the information obtained and recorded of the history of each case committed to our care. We invite your inspection of what has been and is being done and cheerfully solicit suggestions and advice.

Our population of inmates on the roll on May 31, 1921, was 1118. On May 31, 1922, it was 1265. Through the parole of some of those on the roll we keep our population as nearly as possible up to the total of 1200 authorized by the Appropriation Act of the last Legislature.

The report of our Treasurer shows that the total receipts for maintenance for the year ending May 31, 1921, amounted to \$377,654.46.

Of this amount there was received from the State Treasurer.....	\$355,028.56
From sales of clothing, receipts from part pay patients and from sales of merchandise, junk, etc.....	22,625.90
Out of special appropriations the receipts were.....	159,796.53
	<hr/>
Making a total of receipts and expenditures.....	\$537,450.99

For the year ending May 31, 1922, the receipts for maintenance were as follows:

From the State Treasurer.....	\$225,000.00
From clothing sold part-pay pupils and from sales, merchandise, junk, and so forth.....	25,266.06
From payments pending from State Treasurer.....	74,776.86
	<hr/>

Total	\$325,042.92
Out of special appropriations the receipts were.....	63,519.52
	<hr/>

Making a total of receipts and expenditures.....\$388,562.44

The average per capita cost for the two years was about \$561.7244. There has not been the expected reduction in the average cost of maintenance, labor and supplies. Nor does there seem to be a probability of a reduction in the next two years. A reduction, we feel sure, would be possible if funds could be supplied for meeting the maintenance expenses promptly. Bidders for supplies necessarily take into consideration the fact that usually from two to four months elapse after merchandise is bought before funds are on hand for payment. If funds could be supplied, as recommended in our Superintendent's report, for prompt payment of bills, we believe more general bidding could be had for Institution supplies and the maintenance cost cut down by a substantial percentage.

While the Legislature has been as liberal in its appropriations as the finances of the State would permit, this Institution, which has been receiving patients since 1907, is not a complete working unit. With our present authorized population of 1200, there is no suitable place for general assembling of the inmates for the entertainment which lightens their lives and for general instruction and religious services. There is no sufficient space for indoor industrial training. We recommend that the Legislature be requested to make sufficient appropriation for a chapel and auditorium building and also for a building for industrial training.

Corridors connecting the buildings are largely still uncovered. The underground passageways are dark and gloomy and compare unfavorably with those covered. We recommend that an appropriation be provided for covering the corridors which are now out of doors.

Our supplies are of necessity scattered, because we have no concentrated space for their storage. They are in eight different rooms. We recommend an appropriation for building a storehouse.

Our bakery is located in a basement room, which, as our Superintendent states, is in violation of the State Industrial Board Code. We recommend an appropriation for supplying this need and for preventing unlawful and unsanitary baking house conditions.

Other recommendations which are made by the Superintendent are for extension to the coal conveyor and storage yard, the finishing of the sewage disposal plant, which is not complete owing to lack of funds, for repairs to Institution farm buildings and for rebuilding to the walls of the old dairy barn, destroyed by fire, making it a building for farm storage purposes. The roads, drives, and grading, while vast improvement has been made and much work done, are still incomplete and we recommend an appropriation for this purpose.

We call attention to the successful farming operations reported by the Superintendent and Farm Manager. In closing, we desire to express our appreciation of the very faithful, loyal, intelligent and industrious work of our Superintendent, our Chief Physician, our Steward, and their assistants, to the officials and heads of Departments, and the officers and employees of the Institution for their faithfulness, loyalty and devotion in the interest of the Institution and in keeping it up to a high standard of efficiency.

Respectfully submitted,

J. WHITAKER THOMPSON, *President.*

For the Board of Trustees.

Report of the Treasurer

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MAY 31, 1921

RECEIPTS (Maintenance)

Balance on hand June 1, 1920.....	\$0.00	
From Commonwealth	310,028.56	
From Commonwealth (Account Deficit)	45,000.00	
From Clothing Furnished Pupils	13,953.97	
From Part Pay Pupils	7,860.17	
From Sale of Merchandise, Junk, etc.	811.76	
		\$377,654.46

Special Appropriations

Buildings, Repairs (1919 Appropriation)	\$157,044.23	
Water Supply	2,752.30	
		159,796.53

\$537,450.99

EXPENDITURES

Warrants paid during the year:		
Account Maintenance	\$377,654.46	
Special Appropriations	159,796.53	
		\$537,450.99

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MAY 31, 1922

RECEIPTS (Maintenance)

Balance on hand June 1, 1921.....	\$0.00	
From Commonwealth	225,000.00	
From Clothing Furnished Pupils	16,221.94	
From Part Pay Pupils	8,112.47	
From Sale of Merchandise, Junk, etc.	931.65	
Payments Pending from Commonwealth.....	74,776.86	
		\$325,042.92

Special Appropriations

Buildings and Repairs (1919 Appropriation).....	\$6,794.78	
Water Supply	2,117.53	
Buildings, Repairs (1921 Appropriation).....	49,662.92	
Payments Pending from Commonwealth.....	4,944.29	
		63,519.52

\$388,562.44

EXPENDITURES

Warrants paid during the year:		
Account Maintenance	\$325,042.92	
Special Appropriations	63,519.52	
		\$388,562.44

PER CAPITA COST
 RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES FOR MAINTENANCE TAKEN FROM THE
 TREASURER'S REPORT

May 31, 1920, to May 31, 1921

Receipts	\$377,654.46
Expenditures	377,654.46
Deduct Deficit 1919-1920	45,000.00
	\$332,654.46
 Average Number of Patients	 1158.8557
Per Capita Cost	\$287.0542

May 31, 1921, to May 31, 1922

Receipts	\$325,042.92
Expenditures	325,042.92
Average Number of Patients	1183.3933
Per Capita Cost	\$274.6702

Average Per Capita Cost for the Last Appropriation Period of two Years Equals:

May 31, 1920, to May 31, 1921.....	\$287.0542
May 31, 1921, to May 31, 1922.....	274.6702
Total	\$561.7244

Average for Two Years	\$280.8622
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Report of the Superintendent

Pennhurst, Pa., September 1, 1922.

To the Board of Trustees:

GENTLEMEN: I respectfully submit the following report covering a two-years' period ending May 31, 1922.

In addition to the ordinary casualties we were confronted with the burning of the new Piggery Building. This was, however, promptly rebuilt by the Board of Public Grounds and Buildings, from the Insurance Fund, and the same Board is now having plans and specifications prepared for the rebuilding of our Dairy Barn, destroyed on Sunday, May 2, 1920, and referred to in my last printed report.

Another condition which added additional burdens upon your Executive Management has been the lack of available funds to meet our obligations promptly, which in turn increases the cost of commodities that we are required to purchase. This will continue until such time as the receipts of the Commonwealth will equal or exceed the expenditures, and when that time arrives, then provision should be made by which each State Institution should have as its working capital an amount equal to at least one quarter's expenditure, thereby enabling them to discount many of their bills, purchasing at lower prices, and making a reduction in a proportionate amount of per capita cost.

REPAIRS

Repairs to the property, of which you are the custodians, have been followed up closely. Both the interior and exterior of all buildings have been gone over carefully, and a close inspection will show a marked improvement.

IMPROVEMENTS

Since the last report was submitted, namely September 1, 1920, many improvements have been made, some of which are enumerated below:

The building, furnishing and equipping of the Hospital Building, which not only provides first-class accommodations for our sick, but gives us better facilities for research work.

The building of an extension to our Green and Hothouse, which doubles the capacity thereof, and enables us not only to care for our flowers, but to raise shrubbery and vegetable plants. The comprehensive plan of shrubbery planting, as prepared by Mr. Frank M. Bartram, landscape architect, and adopted by you, will require about 60,000 plantings. The purchase of this quantity by you is prohibitive, but with the aid of this Greenhouse extension, and the starting of our own nursery last year, we shall be placed in a position where we can raise and plant our own at a comparatively small expense.

The purchase and installing of a deep well, electrically-driven pump, with new pumphouse for same, has solved our water problem for the present, and saves us the necessity of purchasing water at a considerable expense.

The building of a brick brooder house and colony houses at our hennery, which has developed to such an extent that it is now caring for our needs.

Brick building for storage, etc., at our Disposal Plant.

Building of a concrete platform, runway and steps at the Storehouse, thereby removing a fixed expense from decayed wood construction.

Making changes to house and barn buildings at the Kolb Farm, to provide for our dairy, until the new barn is built.

The putting on of new tin and asbestos shingle roofs on barns at the Stauffer, Funk and Jackson Farms.

Grading and underground drainage between Cottages H, I, K, L, Administration and Hospital Buildings.

The building of drives and walks in front of and around Hospital Building, walls, gutters and curbs on main drive, from corner adjoining the Superintendent's residence, to the entrance at the main drive. Also in front of M and T cottages, together with the general grading and putting on of top soil.

PER CAPITA COST

On page 11 you will note that our total per capita cost for—

May 31, 1920, to May 31, 1921, was.....	\$287.0542
May 31, 1921, to May 31, 1922, was.....	274.6702
Average for two years.....	280.8622

PER CAPITA RECEIPTS FROM OTHER SOURCES

SEE TREASURER'S REPORT, PAGE 10

May 31, 1920, to May 31, 1921.....	\$19 5261
May 31, 1921, to May 31, 1922.....	21.3505
Average for two years.....	20.4383

Deducting the per capita collection of \$20.4383 from the per capita cost of \$280.8622 equals the amount that was necessary for the Legislature to appropriate, namely, \$260.4339. From the present general business conditions throughout the country, it is not safe to assume that there will be any pronounced reductions, and, if in the future, all repairs and replacements are to be charged to "Maintenance," then we should ask for an increased amount, as we have in the past charged a number of replacements and repairs to Special Appropriations, which were broad enough for these classifications.

During the five-months' period of the coal strike, we were compelled to use our entire stock of coal, amounting to about \$14,000. This amount of stock was carried from year to year, and in order to replace it, it will add \$6.00 to our per capita cost. The fact that the price of coal f. o. b. mines has been increased

will add an additional per capita cost of \$4.00. Therefore, we estimate that the amount per capita that will be required to run our institution in a conservative and efficient manner should be \$275.00, plus the retention of our clothing receipts, etc., making a total per capita cost of \$295.00.

In addition to the marked improvements made in the past two years, we are still in need of many things before we shall be a complete unit of 1200 population, some of which I shall mention and urge that you ask the next session of the Legislature, which will convene on the first Monday of January, 1923, to make an appropriation covering them.

The building, equipping and furnishing of a Chapel and Auditorium Building.

The construction of a building for Industrial Training, the building which is now partly used for that purpose being overcrowded.

The covering of corridors from the Hospital to K Building.

The covering of corridors connecting Buildings A, L, M, Q, P, R, T, U, V and the Dining Rooms.

A building for storeroom purposes, as our goods are scattered in eight different rooms, five of which are basement rooms.

The building and equipping of a new Bakery, Stock and Storage room, our present bakery being located in one of the basement rooms, which is a violation of the State Industrial Board Code.

An extension to the Coal Conveyor and Storage Yard.

The finishing of the Sewage Disposal Plant.

Repairs to Institution and Farm Buildings.

The rebuilding of old barn for storage purposes.

The building of roads, walks, drives, grading, etc.

The building of a Carpenter and Paint Shop, as both these are now in basement rooms of cottages. This would not only increase our facilities, but also eliminate a great fire hazard.

Following this report, you will find the reports of Dr. William J. Steward, Chief Physician; Mrs. Louise Tustin, Matron, and Lester M. Hayes, Farm Manager, whose able assistants have made it possible for them to obtain the commendable results shown.

I desire to express my appreciation of the loyal and efficient support given me by S. B. Sower, Steward; Richard R. Gay, Chief Engineer; Joseph B. Mitchell, Chief Clerk, and the heads of all other departments, together with those who are associated with them, for without their loyal support, your Superintendent could have accomplished but little.

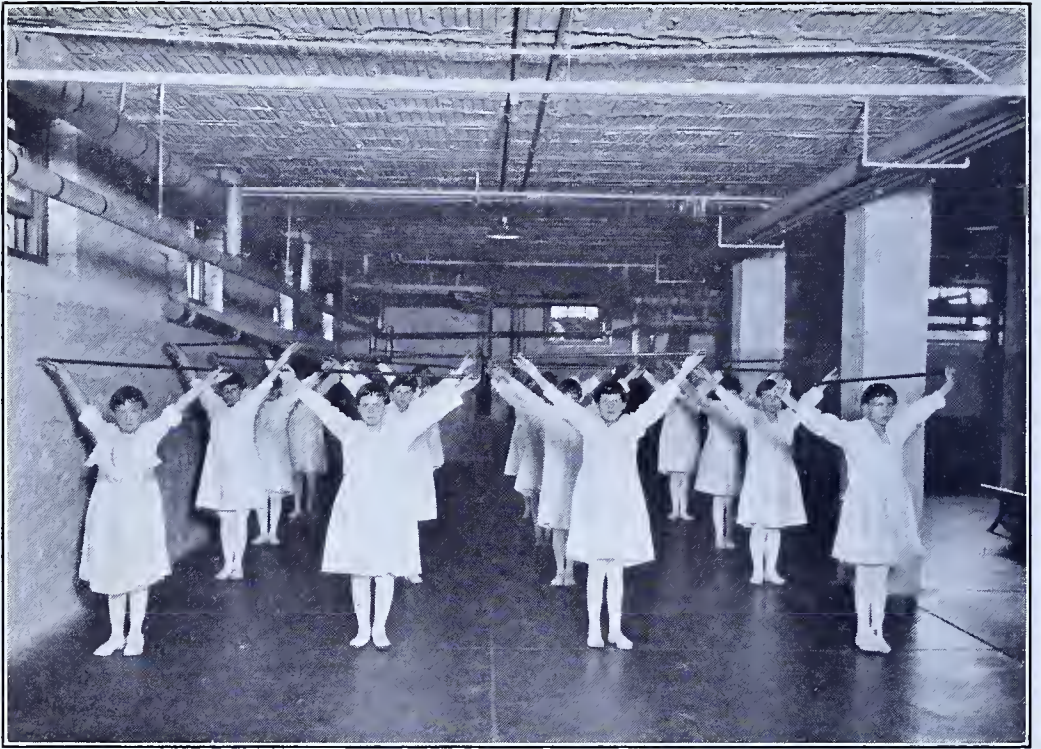
To the Board of Trustees, I desire to extend my sincere thanks for their careful consideration of all subjects submitted, hearty co-operation on all constructive suggestions and loyal support in everything pertaining to the procuring of greater efficiency in the management of the Institution.

Respectfully submitted,

OSCAR E. THOMSON,
Superintendent.



GIRLS VIEWING BALL GAME



CALISTHENIC EXERCISES



CALISTHENIC EXERCISES



INSTITUTION MINSTRELS



STORE ROOM



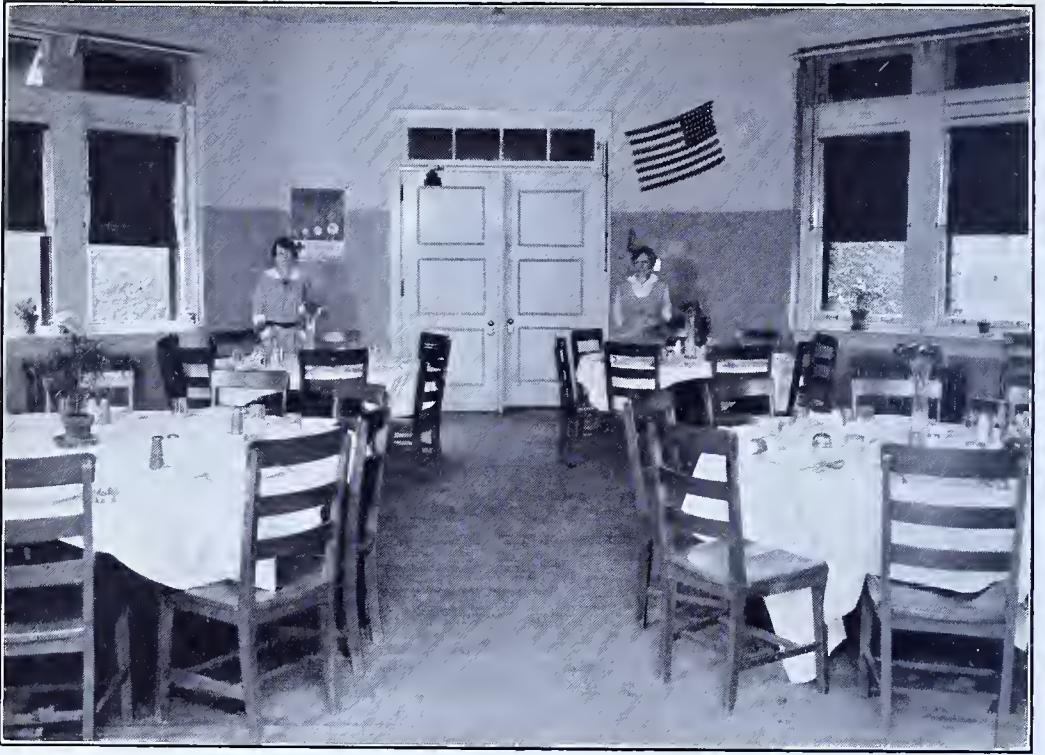
UNLOADING SUPPLIES



BOYS' DINING ROOM



KITCHEN



OFFICERS' DINING ROOM



ATTENDANTS' DINING ROOM

ENTERTAINMENTS, PICNICS, ETC.

Entertainments are provided at stated intervals, and are greatly enjoyed by the employees and patients.

Moving pictures are given three times a week during the cooler months, one evening for the employees, one evening for the girls and another evening for the boys.

A party is given in Cottage "H" on the last Wednesday of each month for the girls of that cottage.

On Thursday evening of each week, from September until May, the employees of the Institution meet in the Administration Building for cards and dancing.

Baseball each Saturday afternoon and all holidays from April 1st until cold weather.

Sunday School in Cottages each Sunday afternoon.

1920 SOME EVENTS TAKEN FROM DIARY

- June 5. Band boys gave concert at Limerick and Collegetown.
- June 10. Exhibition of children's work.
- June 11. Exhibition of children's work.
- June 12. Entertainment by School Department for girls.
- June 12. Band boys gave concert at St. Peter's Schoolhouse, near Linfield.
- June 13. Ten boys taken to Valley Forge.
- June 14. Entertainment given by School Department for boys.
- June 16. Band boys gave concert at Zion's Lutheran Church, near Spring City.
- June 17. Band boys gave concert at Brownback's Church.
- June 18. Nine girls taken to Chautauqua, at Royersford, by Miss Schofield.
- June 19. Band boys gave concert at Mrs. Kunkle's at Chester Springs.
- June 20. Religious services in woods at Institution by minister from Spring City. Organ and choir brought with them.
- June 20. All boys working at piggery taken to Sanatoga Park
- June 22. Band boys gave concert at St. Anne's Church, Phoenixville.
- June 23. Band boys gave concert at Norristown Auxiliary, Phoenixville Hospital, near Kimberton.
- June 26. Band boys gave concert at Mr. Trinley's home, near Limerick.
- June 27. The boys who work on outside special work, and those working on farms were taken to Sanatoga Park, under the supervision of Mr. J. W. Thomson.
- July 3. Band boys gave concert at Trappe.
- July 4. Picnic in woods for all patients. Refreshments consisted of sandwiches, ice cream, cake, lemonade. Everybody had a good time.
- July 10. Band boys gave a concert at Limerick Square for the Knights of Friendship.
- July 11. Nineteen boys who work on the truck farms, gardens and berry patches were taken to Sanatoga Park by Mr. Gausman and Mr. Treneman.
- July 18. Four girls who work in the Officers' Dining Room were taken to Spring City by Mrs. Huff.
- July 18. Boys from Dairy, Laundry, Butcher-shop, Power House and some of the farm boys were taken to Sanatoga Park under the supervision of Mr. Devlin.
- July 22. Band boys gave a concert at Falls of French Creek, in Mt. Carmel Church.
- July 24. Band boys gave a concert at Trappe.
- July 28. Band boys gave a concert at Valley Forge for the Business Men's Association.
- July 31. Band boys gave a concert at the Baptist Church, Parkerford, for the Ladies' Aid Society.
- Sept. 4. Four girls taken to Bonnie Brae Park by Miss Schofield, Matron.
- Sept. 12. Thirty girls taken to Sanatoga Park by Mrs. Scheerer.
- Oct. 29. Hallowe'en Party for boys. Games, ice cream, pie, etc.
- Oct. 30. Hallowe'en Party repeated for girls.

- Nov. 1. Fifty boys taken to Phoenixville to see Hallowe'en Parade.
- Nov. 23. Thanksgiving Day Entertainment for girls.
- Nov. 24. Thanksgiving Day Entertainment for boys.
- Nov. 25. Thanksgiving Day. Chicken dinner throughout the Institution.
- Dec. 4. Mrs. Tustin and Miss Schofield took six girls to Pottstown for Christmas shopping.
- Dec. 9. Pumpkin pie treat given by Mrs. S. B. Sower to the Glee Club boys.
- Dec. 11. Mrs. Scheerer took five girls to Pottstown for Christmas shopping.
- Dec. 17. Miss Schofield, Matron, took five boys to Pottstown for Christmas shopping.
- Dec. 23. Christmas entertainment, "Santa's Wishing Box," given by School Department for boys.
- Dec. 24. Christmas entertainment repeated for girls.
- Dec. 25. Distribution of gifts, Christmas dinner, etc.
- 1921
- Feb. 22. Washington and Lincoln Entertainment given by School Department for girls.
- Feb. 23. Entertainment repeated for boys.
- Mar. 9. Band concert for boys.
- Mar. 10. Concert repeated for girls.
- Mar. 27. Special Easter breakfast, colored eggs, chocolate eggs, jelly eggs for patients.
- Mar. 28. Easter entertainment for girls.
- Mar. 29. Entertainment repeated for boys.
- April 7. Twenty-one Glee Club girls taken to Pottstown to concert given by the Bucknell Glee Club by Miss Sible and Miss Gumm.
- April 21. Six girls taken to circus at Pottstown by Miss Schofield. Tickets given by Mrs. Tustin.
- April 21. Forty-one boys taken to circus at Pottstown by Mr. Nuckel and Mr. Beard.
- May 7. Baseball game. Our team vs. Parkerford. Score, 0-3.
- May 14. Baseball game. Our team vs. Parkerford. Score, 6-5.
- May 21. Baseball game. Our team vs. Spring City A. C. Score, 0-4.
- May 26. Four girls taken to Spring City to Boy Scouts' Entertainment by Miss Sible.
- May 28. Baseball game. Our team vs. Phoenixville A. C. Score, 6-5.
- May 30. Suitable Memorial Day celebration. Baseball. Our team vs. Spring City. Score, 4-7. Second game. Score, 4-7.
- June 1. Entertainment by Glee Club for boys.
- June 2. Entertainment repeated for girls.
- June 4. Baseball. Our team vs. Phoenixville A. C. Score, 10-18.
- June 11. Baseball. Attendants. Score, 16-2.
- June 19. Twelve boys from piggery taken to Sanatoga Park by Mr. Smith.
- June 21. Two girls taken to Chautauqua at Royersford.
- June 22. Two girls taken to Chautauqua at Royersford.
- June 22. Sale and exhibition of articles made by School Department.
- June 23. Sale and exhibition of articles made by School Department.
- July 2. Picnic in grove. Games, prizes, sandwiches, ice cream, cake, lemonade, etc. Baseball. Our team vs. Spring City A. C. Score, 10-4.
- July 4. Baseball. Our team vs Spring City A. C. Score, 10-2. Second game, score, 9-2.
- July 9. Baseball. Our team vs. M. E. Church, Pottstown. Score, 4-6.
- July 10. Four painter boys taken to Sanatoga Park by Mr. Lukens.
- July 14. Twenty-five boys taken to Spring City to see the baseball game.
- July 16. Baseball. Our team vs. Spring City. Score 9-12.
- July 18. Twelve boys taken to Spring City to baseball game.
- July 23. Baseball. Our team vs. Spring City A. A. Score, 15-5.
- July 24. Eighty-one boys taken to Sanatoga Park by Mr. J. W. Thomson and Mr. Nuckel. Sandwiches, lemonade, cake and 40 quarts of ice cream taken with them.

- July 25. Twenty boys taken to Spring City to see baseball game by Mr. J. W. Thomson and Mr. Link.
- July 26. Baseball. Our team vs. St. James Church, Pottstown. Score, 6-6.
- July 29. Baseball. Our team vs. Linfield. Score, 14-4.
- July 31. Eighty-six boys taken to Sanatoga Park by Mr. Nuckel. Sandwiches, lemonade, cake, and 40 quarts of ice cream taken with them.
- Aug. 5. Baschall. Our team vs. Zion's Reformed Church, Pottstown. Score, 1-0.
- Aug. 6. Baseball. Our team vs. First M. E. Church, Pottstown. Score, 9-11.
- Aug. 7. Eighty girls taken to Sanatoga Park. Sandwiches, lemonade, cake, and 40 quarts of ice cream taken with them.
- Aug. 10. Baseball. Our team vs. Norristown State Hospital. Score, 3-10.
- Aug. 11. Mrs. Warden and Mrs. Adams took seventeen of the kitchen girls to Sanatoga Park.
- Aug 14. Ninety-four little girls taken to Sanatoga Park by Dr. Armstrong, Miss Pfister and Miss Oberly. Sandwiches, lemonade, cake and 40 quarts of ice cream taken with them.
- Aug. 16. Farewell party given for Miss Pfister at Mr. Thomson's house. Sixteen guests.
- Aug. 20. Baseball. Our team vs. Zion's Reformed Church, at Pottstown. Score, 6-5.
- Aug. 21. Thirty boys, including dairy boys, taken to Sanatoga Park by Mr. Nuckel and one attendant. Sandwiches, lemonade and cake and 15 quarts of ice cream taken with them.
- Aug. 24. Baseball. Our team vs. Norristown State Hospital. Score, 3-0.
- Aug. 30. Baseball. Our team vs. South Pottstown. Score, 4-5.
- Aug. 31. Band boys taken to Willow Grove. Stopped at Spring House Hotel for dinner.
- Sept. 3. Baseball. Our team vs. M. E. Church, at Pottstown. Score, 1-7.
- Sept. 5. Baseball. Our team vs. St. James' Church, Pottstown. Score, 8-7.
- Sept. 6. Baseball. Our team vs. Spring City A. C. Score, 1-6.
- Sept 9. Baseball. Our team vs. Pottstown. Score, 4-6.
- Sept. 10. Baseball. Our team vs. Stowe. Score, 2-7.
- Sept. 13. Baseball. Our team vs. Spring City A. C. Score, 12-10
- Sept. 16. Baseball. Our team vs. Spring City A. C. Score, 5-5
- Sept. 22. Large card party and dance for employees. Seventy-five present.
- Sept. 22. Baseball. Our team vs. Norristown State Hospital. Score, 7-8.
- Sept. 24. Baseball. Our team vs. Stowe. Score, 7-9.
- Sept. 29. Card party and dance for employees.
- Oct. 20. Hallowe'en Party for employees. One hundred and ten people present. Crullers and coffee for dessert.
- Oct. 22. Mrs. Scheerer took two girls to Pottstown to "movies" and to shop.
- Oct. 31. Hallowe'en Party for boys, games, dancing and refreshments.
- Nov. 1. Hallowe'en Party for girls—dancing, games and refreshments.
- Nov. 7. Mrs. Warden gave a party for the teachers and some of the other employees in the Teachers' Sitting Room. A very pleasant evening.
- Nov. 22. Boys' and Girls' Glee Club entertainment for girls.
- Nov. 23. Boys' and Girls' Glee Club entertainment for boys.
- Nov. 24. Thanksgiving party in the Administration Building for all employees.
- Dec. 13. Three boys taken to Pottstown for Christmas shopping by Miss Schofield.
- Dec. 22. Christmas cantata by School Department for boys.
- Dec. 23. Christmas cantata repeated for girls
- Dec. 24. Christmas at the Institution. Distribution of gifts. Christmas dinner, etc.
- Dec. 27. Mrs. Warden took seven girls to Phoenixville to the "movies."

1922

- Jan. 2. Mrs. Warden took six girls to Phoenixville to the "movies."
- Jan. 4. Miss Piedmore and Miss Courdoff took four girls to Phoenixville to the "movies" and to supper.

- Jan. 5. Christmas entertainment repeated for friends of Institution.
 Jan. 11. Mrs. Reitmeyer took one of the girls to Pottstown to the "movies."
 Jan. 21. Miss Schofield took four girls to Pottstown to the "movies."
 Jan. 31. Mrs. Chapman and Miss Shade took two boys to Phoenixville to see "The Sheik."
 Feb. 21. Washington's Birthday entertainment for the girls.
 Feb. 22. Washington's Birthday entertainment for the boys.
 Mar. 8. Miss Sible entertained the members of the Girls' Glee Club. Dancing, games, refreshments, etc.
 Mar. 10. Miss Sible entertained the members of the Boys' Glee Club. Dancing games, refreshments, etc.
 Mar. 29. Miss Schofield took several of the girls to Spring City to shop.
 April 9. School teachers took some of the girls to Spring City for a treat.
 April 11. Easter entertainment by Glee Club for the boys.
 April 12. Easter entertainment by Glee Club for the girls.
 April 15. Mrs. Adams took two girls to Phoenixville for a treat.
 April 16. Special Easter breakfast. One colored egg, one boiled egg, one chocolate egg and jelly beans given to each patient.
 April 26. Party in Administration Building for 350 girls. Games, dancing and refreshments.
 May 4. Party in Administration Building for boys. Games, dancing and refreshments.
 May 24. Eleven patients taken to Phoenixville to the circus.
 May 30. Memorial Day exercises. Two baseball games, one in the morning and one in the afternoon.

GIFTS

Gifts have been received as enumerated below, and are gratefully acknowledged. They were appreciated by the patients and added much to their happiness.

- Mrs. Rebecca Adams, Phoenixville, Pa., post cards, pictures, etc.
 Mrs. Elizabeth G. Hutchinson, Lancaster, Pa., post cards, pictures, etc.
 Miss Ada Wilson, Pennhurst, Pa., \$1.00 for Band boys to spend at Willow Grove.
 Mrs. Jennie Talbot, Phoenixville, Pa., Raffia, reed, post cards, etc
 Miss Emeline Spackman, West Chester, Pa., post cards, etc.
 Miss Annie Euen, Phoenixville, Pa., pictures and post cards.
 Miss Laura Pugh, Phoenixville, Pa., Christmas post cards.
 Christian Endeavor Society, of Shamokin, Pa., Christmas package, containing toys, rubber balls, oranges, dolls, candies, etc.
 Mrs. McGeugan, West Philadelphia, Pa., package containing stockings, dolls, games, books, etc.
 Mrs. Goudy, Philadelphia, one dozen toys.
 Mrs. C. J. Renwick, Buffalo, N. Y., post cards, pictures, etc.
 Mrs. F. Hyatt's Bible Class, Buffalo, N. Y., post cards, pictures, etc.
 Mrs. John Alford, Buffalo, N. Y., cards, pictures, etc.
 R. W. Bingham, Buffalo, N. Y., cards, pictures, paper dolls, etc.
 Mr. A. Sayer, Brodhead, Denver, Colo., post cards.
 Mrs. Edw. Dresden, Buffalo, N. Y., post cards.
 Mrs. W. A. Moore, North Towanda, N. Y., post cards.
 Kenmore Presyberian Church, Bible Class, Kenmore, N Y., post cards.
 Miss Della Cutting, Buffalo, N. Y., post cards.
 Mrs. R. W. Bingham, Buffalo, N. Y., necktie valentines, cards, etc.
 Mrs. Christian Haas, Buffalo, N. Y., post cards.
 Mrs. Lauber, Elkins Park, Pa, box of toys.
 Mrs. Charles Gillingham, Philadelphia, one suit of clothes, beads, neckties, cards, boxes of letter paper, handkerchiefs.
 Mrs. William Britton, Philadelphia, box of candy.
 Miss McKinley, Lockport, N. Y., post cards.
 Mrs. Sarah M. Pamphlor, Luzerne, Pa., cards and pictures.

Miss Agnes Hoffman, Philadelphia, six vases.
 Mrs. Mary Ammovilla, Philadelphia, box of decorations.
 Mr. Paul Mowrey, Royersford, Pa., dolls.
 Messrs. Henry F. Michell Co., Philadelphia, 500 narcissus bulbs, 500 tulip bulbs.
 Mrs. E. W. McAllister, Phoenixville, Pa., box of dolls.
 Miss Harriett L. Goldman, Secretary, Personal Service Bureau, Philadelphia, three boxes of candy.
 Mrs. J. H. Cole, 24 Manchester Place, Buffalo, N. Y., box of cards.
 Mrs. G. F. Hawley, Buffalo, N. Y., cards, etc.
 Mrs. Sara M. Pamphelor, Stafford, N. Y., cards, etc.
 Mrs. Cora Housman, Pennhurst, Pa., books for library.
 Mrs. Louise Tustin, Pennhurst, Pa., books for library.
 Miss Elizabeth R. Schofield, Pennhurst, Pa., books for library.
 Miss Emma Shade, Pennhurst, Pa., books for library.
 Miss Ruth Peters, Phoenixville, Pa., books for library.
 Miss Elizabeth G. Price, Royersford, Pa., box containing pictures, cards, Christmas decorations, etc.
 Mrs. Charles Haas, Buffalo, N. Y., box of cards, pictures, etc.

The work done in the sewing rooms and laundry is very commendable, taking into consideration the number of articles made, mended and handled, and the number of patients working there.

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE SEWING ROOMS

June 1, 1920, to May 31, 1921

GARMENTS MADE			
Aprons	317	Sheets	218
Bloomers	103	Shirts	500
Blouses	477	Spreads	20
Bags, Laundry	181	Trunk Covers	2
Bags, Coffee	40	Towels	915
Bags, Ice	3	Towels, Roller	85
Corset Covers	36	Towels, Dish	420
Curtains	30	Table Cloths	125
Collars	8	Trousers	262
Drawer Waists	136	Tray Covers	20
Drawers, Boys'	1,034	Ties, Neck	25
Drawers, Girls'	713	Wash Cloths	19
Dresses	1,010	Lunch Cloths	20
Garters	553	Window Shades	104
Jumpers	348		
Kitchen Aprons	110	Total	15,255
Mop Cloths	1,790		
Mattresses	40	SUMMARY	
Machine Covers	20	Number of Pieces Made	15,255
Night Shirts	2,015	Number of Pieces Mended	196,202
Nightgowns	1,020	Number of Pieces Marked	109,666
Napkins	144	Number of Pieces Taped	57,599
Overalls	1,119		
Pillow Cases	80	Total Number of Pieces	
Petticoats	120	Handled	378,722
Pneumonia Jackets	12	EMPLOYED ON ABOVE WORK	
Rompers	700	Women Employees	7
Suspenders	250	Girl Patients	20
Suits, Boys'	30		
Strait-jackets	81	Total	27

ARTICLES MADE AND REPAIRED IN THE SEWING ROOMS

June 1, 1921, to May 31, 1922

Aprons	517	Pillow Cases	81
Bloomers	140	Petticoats	159
Blouses	457	Pneumonia Jackets	16
Bags, Laundry	481	Pajama Suits	18
Bags, Coffee	46	Rompers	828
Bags, Ice	3	Robes	3
Corset Covers	40	Suspenders	337
Curtains	36	Suits, Boys	36
Collars	10	Strait-jackets	111
Combinations	176	Sheets	241
Drawer Waists	148	Shirts	599
Drawers, Boys'	1,034	Spreads	28
Drawers, Girls'	800	Screen Covers	6
Dresses	1,853	Towels	1,015
Garters	720	Towels, Roller	100
Jumpers	403	Towels, Dish	504
Kitchen Aprons	116	Table Cloths	155
Mop Cloths	1,824	Trousers	283
Mattresses	53	Tray Covers	36
Machine Covers	36	Ties, Neck	32
Night Shirts	2,070	Wash Cloths	24
Nightgowns	1,116	Lunch Cloths	23
Napkins	146	Window Shades	190
Night Caps	6		
Overalls	1,124	Total	18,180

GARMENTS MADE FROM DISCARDED MATERIAL

To May 31, 1922

Aprons	39	Wash Cloths	74
Blouses	5	Night Shirts	20
Bloomers	18	Nightgowns	13
Blankets	64	Spreads	5
Box Covers	4	Knee Protectors	18
Belts	5	Feet in Stockings	314
Bathrobes	1	Handkerchiefs	35
Corset Covers	19		
Collars	13	Total	2,228
Dresses	11		
Drawers	35		
Drawer Waists	207		
Dress Skirts	11		
Dish Cloths	4		
Kitchen Aprons	7		
Laundry Bags	3		
Over-Blouses	2		
Petticoats	624		
Rompers	194		
Towels	99		
Tray Covers	384		

SUMMARY

Number of Pieces Made from Discarded Material.....	2,228
Number of Pieces Made—new .	18,180
Number of Pieces Mended	199,225
Number of Pieces Taped	47,741
Number of Pieces Marked	103,004
	370,378
Total Number of Pieces Handled	



ONE OF THE SEWING ROOMS



MARKING ROOM



LAUNDRY—WASH ROOM



MANGLE ROOM



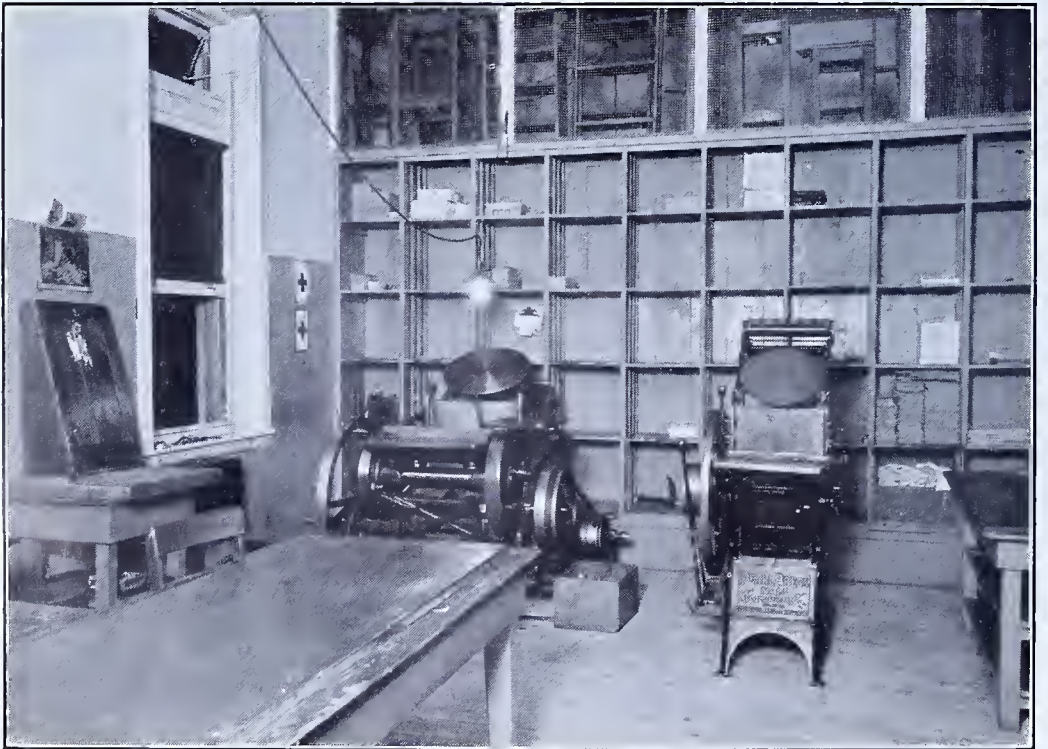
LAUNDRY—IRONING ROOM



LAUNDRY—ASSORTING ROOM



SHOE REPAIRING SHOP



PRINTING OFFICE

REPORT OF WORK DONE IN LAUNDRY

From June 1, 1920, to May 31, 1921

Aprons	15,989	Rompers	2,560
Bags	1,384	Sheets	160,000
Bed Spreads	7,150	Shirts, Night	69,566
Belts	393	Shirts, Outside	38,711
Bibs	1,733	Shirts, Under	38,283
Blankets	4,933	Shirtwaists	3,574
Bloomers	2,560	Skirts	14,170
Blouses	3,995	Stockings (Pairs)	79,276
Coats	4,992	Sweaters	261
Collars	6,191	Table Cloths	8,783
Corset Covers	7,791	Towels	131,591
Cuffs	607	Union Suits	17,699
Drawers	41,129	Uniforms	175
Drawer Bodies	3,342	Vests	360
Dresses	31,068	Wash Cloths	4,855
Fancy Pieces	3,834		
Handkerchiefs	40,200	Total	842,568
Jackets	2,165	WORKING FORCE	
Napkins	15,928	Employees	4
Overalls	7,372	Patients, Girls	29
Pads	17,404	Patients, Boys	11
Pants	14,776	Total	44
Pajamas	321		
Pillow Cases	37,447		

REPORT OF WORK DONE IN LAUNDRY

From June 1, 1921, to May 31, 1922

Aprons	14,168	Night Shirts	70,106
Bags	1,711	Outside Shirts	37,983
Bed Spreads	7,300	Undershirts	35,075
Belts	593	Shirtwaists	2,979
Bibs	1,012	Skirts	12,439
Blankets	4,878	Stockings (Pairs)	75,000
Bloomers	1,406	Sweaters	150
Blouses	2,663	Table Cloths	4,409
Coats	4,659	Towels	107,988
Collars	5,414	Union Suits	23,800
Corset Covers	3,373	Uniforms	233
Cuffs	1,596	Vests	107
Drawers	43,583	Wash Cloths	5,816
Drawer Bodies	2,320		
Dresses	33,135	Total	805,155
Fancy Pieces	3,347	WORKING FORCE	
Handkerchiefs	41,600	Employees	4
Napkins	14,510	Patients, Girls	29
Overalls	7,639	Patients, Boys	11
Pads	14,055	Total	44
Pants	12,291		
Pajamas	330		
Pillow Cases	40,404		
Rompers	4,843		
Sheets	162,240		

Respectfully submitted,

MRS. LOUISE TUSTIN.

Matron.

FARM REPORT

January 1, 1920, to December 31, 1920

EXPENSES

Inv. of Livestock on hand Jan. 1, 1920	\$5,029.20	
Inv. of Livestock purchased during year	220.00	
		\$5,249.20
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand Jan 1, 1920.....	\$10,710.16	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. purchased during year.....	559.69	
		11,269.85
Inv. of Feed on hand Jan. 1, 1920.....		2,906.33
Inv. of Fertilizer and Seeds on hand Jan. 1, 1920.....		1,756.60
Repairs, Supplies and General Expenses:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....		857.04
Gasoline, Coal Oil, etc.....		578.91
Repairs, Supplies, etc.....		1,132.51
Veterinary Services		89.50
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside		4,029.50
Purchased other Departments		7,448.00
Feed:		
Purchased outside		4,594.75
Produced		6,895.60
Farm Rentals and Taxes		568.88
Seeds		4,540.65
Wages		8,019.52
		\$59,936.84

INCOME

Alfalfa Hay, 276 tons, at \$30.00		\$8,280.00
Clover Hay, 264 tons, at \$28.00.....		7,392.00
Timothy Hay, 24 tons, at \$28.00.....		642.00
Soy Bean Hay, 92 tons, at \$20.00		1,840.00
Ensilage, 615 tons, at \$10.00.....		6,150.00
Corn Fodder, 3,000 bundles, at \$0.05.....		150.00
Corn, shelled, first grade, 1,020 bushels, at \$1.00.....		1,020.00
Corn, shelled, second grade, 620 bushels, at \$0.75.....		465.00
Potatoes, white, 10,609 bushels, at \$1.35.....		14,322.15
Wheat, 1,200 bushels, at \$2.32.....		2,784.00
Oats, 192 bushels, at \$0.90.....		172.80
Straw, Wheat, 71 tons, at \$15.00.....		1,065.00
Straw, Oats, 4 tons, at \$14.00.....		56.00
Manure, 110 tons, at \$4.00.....		440.00
Inv. of Livestock on hand December 31, 1920.....	\$5,100.00	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	510.00	
		4,590.00
Inv. of Implements and Machinery.....	\$11,269.85	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	1,126.99	
		10,142.86
Feed on hand December 31, 1920.....		6,076.45
Fertilizers and Seeds on hand December 31, 1920.....		1,112.10
Cr. by 1-5 Depreciation on Imp. and Mchy., Trucking Dept.....		224.04
Labor and Team Hire to Institution, 785 days, at \$3.50.....		2,747.50
Labor and Team Hire to Trucking Dept., 110 days, at \$6.00.....		660.00
Labor and Team Hire to Orchard Dept., 28 days, at \$6.00.....		168.00
		\$70,499.90
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		\$10,563.06

DAIRY

EXPENSES

Inv. of Livestock on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$22,755.00	
Inv. of Implements and Machinery on hand January 1, 1920.....	1,418.71	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	9,142.25	
Inv. of Manure on hand January 1, 1920.....	200.00	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing	3.05	
Veterinary Services	175.00	
Gasoline	331.20	
Repairs, Coal, Supplies, etc.	498.25	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	19,079.96	
Purchased from Farm Department	14,868.88	
Farm Rentals and Taxes	169.86	
Wages	3,264.61	
	\$71,906.77	

INCOME

Milk, 335,790 quarts, at \$0.10.....	\$33,579.00	
Beef, dressed, 7,362 pounds, at \$0.20.....	1,472.40	
Veal, dressed, 5,132 pounds, at \$0.22.....	1,129.04	
Hides and Tallow sold.....	472.98	
Dead Cows sold.....	8.00	
Manure, sold other Dept., 1,530 tons, solid, at \$4.00.....	6,120.00	
Manure, sold other Dept., 25 tons, liquid, at \$6.00.....	150.00	
Inv. Livestock on hand December 31, 1920.....	23,960.00	
Inv. Imp. and Mchy. on hand December 31, 1920....	\$1,418.71	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	141.87	
	1,276.84	
Inv. Feed on hand December 31, 1920.....	9,823.25	77,991.51
	\$6,084.74	
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		\$6,084.74

SUMMARY

Income	\$77,991.51
Expenses	71,906.77
	\$6,084.74

TRUCKING DEPARTMENT

EXPENSES

Inv. of Livestock on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$364.50	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	159.90	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting	227.98	
Veterinary services	7.50	
Repairs, supplies, etc.	257.51	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	402.90	
Purchased other Departments	450.00	
Farm Rentals and Taxes	330.01	
Seeds	426.54	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside	529.83	
Purchased other Departments	3,300.00	
Labor and Team Hire, 110 days, at \$6.00.....	660.00	
1-5 Depreciation charged Farm Dept. on Imp. and Mchy.	224.04	
Wages	1,983.15	
	\$9,323.86	

INCOME

Asparagus, 200 bunches, at \$0.25.....	\$50.00	
Beans, String, 3,500 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.60.....	2,100.00	
Beans, Lima, 10 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$1.00.....	10.00	
Beets, 3,730 bunches, at \$0.04.....	149.20	
Cabbage, 61,750 heads, at \$0.03.....	1,852.50	
Cauliflower, 3,360 heads, at \$0.05.....	168.00	
Celery, 26,088 stalks, at \$0.03.....	782.64	
Corn, 65,410 ears, at \$0.015.....	981.15	
Cucumbers, 296 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.70.....	207.20	
Carrots, 499 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	249.50	
Cantaloupes, 468 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	351.00	
Eggplants, 30 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.80.....	24.00	
Lettuce, 1,104 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.40.....	441.60	
Lettuce, 2,300 heads, at \$0.05.....	115.00	
Parsnips, 395 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	197.50	
Peppers, 129 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	96.75	
Peas, 384 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.80.....	307.20	
Onions, 4,400 bunches, at \$0.04.....	176.00	
Onions, 528 bushels, at \$0.70.....	369.60	
Potatoes, Sweet, 576 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	432.00	
Radishes, 4,200 bunches, at \$0.03.....	126.00	
Squash, 403 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	201.50	
Spinach, 352 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	264.00	
Tomatoes, Ripe, 3,727 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	1,863.50	
Tomatoes, Green, 50 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.40.....	20.00	
Watermelons, 150 count, at \$0.25.....	37.50	
Inv. of Livestock on hand December 31, 1920.....	\$364.50	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	36.45	
	328.05	
Inv. of Feed on hand December 31, 1920.....	21.15	
	\$11,922.54	
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		\$2,598.68

ORCHARD AND BERRY DEPARTMENT

EXPENSES

Seeds, Plants, Berry Boxes, etc.....	\$219.90	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	100.00	
Purchased other departments.....	225.50	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside	105.50	
Purchased other departments.....	550.00	
Labor and Team Hire.....	96.00	
Wages	900.00	
	900.00	
		\$2,196.90

INCOME

Apples, 170 bushels, at \$1.25.....	\$212.50	
Apples, Crab, 4 bushels, at \$1.25.....	5.00	
Blackberries, 1,201 quarts, at \$0.20.....	240.20	
Cherries, 203 quarts, at \$0.20.....	40.60	
Currants, 754 quarts, at \$0.20.....	150.80	
Grapes, 14 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$1.50.....	21.00	
Gooseberries, 345 quarts, at \$0.20.....	69.00	
Peaches, 435 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$1.40.....	609.00	
Pears, 117 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$1.00.....	117.00	
Plums, 7 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$1.50.....	10.50	
Quinces, 3 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$1.50.....	4.50	
Raspberries, red, 1,823 boxes, at \$0.20.....	364.60	
Raspberries, black, 842 boxes, at \$0.10.....	84.20	
Strawberries, 8,903 quarts, at \$0.15.....	1,335.45	
Rhubarb, 960 bunches, at \$0.10.....	96.00	
Cider made, 825 gallons, at \$0.40.....	330.00	
Peach Butter, 372 quarts, at \$0.25.....	93.00	
Apple Butter, 558 quarts, at \$0.30.....	167.40	
Grape Butter, 135 quarts, at \$0.25.....	33.75	
	3,984.50	
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		\$1,787.60

SUMMARY

Income	\$3,984.50
Expenses	2,196.90
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Profit	\$1,787.60

PIGGERY EXPENSES

Inv. of Livestock on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$22,499.00	
Inv. of Livestock purchased during year.....	160.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1920.....	209.37	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	1,510.38	
Inv. of Hogs purchased from Fattening Dept. (20).....	800.00	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	18.93	
Veterinary Services	81.50	
Gasoline	50.00	
Repairs, Supplies .....	.50	
Coal	180.00	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	5,437.83	
Purchased other Departments.....	2,303.52	
Wages	913.76	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	\$34,164.79

INCOME

Pork, dressed, 55,027 pounds, at \$0.22.....	\$12,105.94	
Pigs sold (86).....	1,294.50	
Manure sold other Departments, 240 tons, at \$4.00.....	960.00	
Inv. of Livestock on hand December 31, 1920.....	18,839.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand December 31, 1920....	\$209.37	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	20.94	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	
	188.43	
Inv. of Feed on hand December 31, 1920.....	1,829.53	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	35,217.40
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>
		\$1,052.61

SUMMARY

Income	\$35,217.40
Expenses	34,164.79
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>
Profit	\$1,052.61

FATTENING DEPARTMENT EXPENSES

Inv. of Livestock on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$6,135.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1920.....	229.78	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	3,706.35	
Inv. of Livestock (20 hogs) on hand January 1, 1920.....	700.00	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	2,011.98	
Purchased other Departments.....	2,170.00	
Repairs, supplies, etc.....	203.77	
Wages	133.20	
	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/>	\$15,290.08

INCOME

Beef, dressed, 21,870 pounds, at \$0.20.....	\$4,374.00	
Veal, dressed, 5,633 pounds, at \$0.22.....	1,239.26	
Pigs sold to Piggery (20 hogs).....	800.00	
Hides and Tallow sold.....	600.00	
Manure sold Farms (solid manure) 737 tons, at \$4.00.....	3,028.00	
Manure sold Farms (liquid), 80 tons, at \$6.00.....	480.00	
Inv. of Livestock on hand December 31, 1920.....	1,785.00	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand December 31, 1920.....	\$299.78	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	29.98	
	269.80	
Inv. of Feed on hand December 31, 1920.....	2,625.25	
	15,201.31	
Loss for year ending December 31, 1920.....		\$88.77

SUMMARY

Expenses	\$15,290.08
Income	15,201.31
	\$88.77

POULTRY DEPARTMENT

EXPENSES

Inv. of Livestock on hand January 1, 1920.....	\$1,188.35	
Inv. of Feed on hand January 1, 1920.....	125.48	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand January 1, 1920.....	457.55	
Supplies and General Expense.....	45.50	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	2,234.55	
Purchased other Departments.....	320.80	
Wages	1,000.00	
		\$5,372.23

INCOME

Eggs, 5,671 dozens, at \$0.70.....	\$3,969.70	
Poultry, dressed (Chickens), 1,284 pounds, at \$0.40.....	513.60	
Poultry, dressed (Guineas), 58 pounds, at \$0.40.....	23.20	
Poultry, dressed (Ducks), 58¾ pounds, at \$0.40.....	23.50	
Poultry, dressed (Broilers), 199½ pounds, at \$0.60.....	119.70	
Poultry, dressed (Turkeys), 64 pounds, at \$0.60.....	38.40	
Manure sold, 12 tons, at \$10.00.....	120.00	
Inv. of Livestock on hand December 31, 1920.....	1,116.75	
Inv. of Imp. and Mchy. on hand December 31, 1920.....	\$457.55	
Less 10 per cent Depreciation.....	45.76	
	411.79	
Inv. of Feed on hand December 31, 1920.....	120.93	
	6,457.57	
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		\$1,085.34

SUMMARY

Income	\$6,457.57
Expenses	5,372.23
	\$1,085.34

BUTCHER SHOP

EXPENSE

Wages	\$528.00	
		\$528.00

INCOME

Beef, 29,232 pounds, at \$0.03.....	\$876.96	
Veal, 10,765 pounds, at \$0.03.....	322.95	
Pork, 15,024 pounds, at \$0.03.....	450.72	
Ham, 16,390 pounds, at \$0.05.....	819.50	
Bacon, 9,896 pounds, at \$0.05.....	494.80	
Lard, 11,625 pounds, at \$0.02.....	232.50	
Liver, 5,769 pounds, at \$0.02.....	115.38	
Sausage, 2,092 pounds, at \$0.05.....	104.60	
Scrapple, 6,049 pounds, at \$0.03.....	181.47	
Tallow, 1,000 pounds, at \$0.02.....	20.00	
Sauer Kraut, 70 barrels, at \$8.00.....	560.00	
	4,178.88	
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		\$3,650.88

SUMMARY

Income	\$4,178.88
Expenses	528.00
	\$3,650.88

CANNERY

EXPENSE

Wages	\$150.00	
Cans, Supplies, etc.....	605.50	
	\$755.50	

INCOME

Beans, String, 13,480 quarts, at \$0.08.....	\$1,078.40	
Tomatoes, 16,740 quarts, at \$0.08.....	1,339.20	
Beets, 1,392 quarts, at \$0.05.....	69.60	
	2,487.20	

SUMMARY

Income	\$2,487.20
Expenses	755.50
	\$1,731.70

KITCHEN CANNERY

EXPENSE

Wages	\$40.00	
	\$40.00	

INCOME

Blackberries, 268 quarts, at \$0.06.....	\$16.08	
Crab Apples, 46 quarts, at \$0.06.....	2.76	
Cherries, 28 quarts, at \$0.08.....	2.24	
Currants, 300 quarts, at \$0.08.....	24.00	
Gooseberries, 100 quarts, at \$0.06.....	6.00	
Peaches, 1,135 quarts, at \$0.06.....	68.10	
Raspberries, 334 quarts, at \$0.08.....	26.72	
Strawberries, 840 quarts, at \$0.06.....	50.40	
	196.30	
Profit for year ending December 31, 1920.....		156.30

SUMMARY

Income	\$196.30
Expenses	40.00
	\$156.30

RECAPITULATION

Department	Income	Expenses	Profits	Loss
Farm	\$70,499.90	\$59,936.84	\$10,563.06	
Dairy	77,991.51	71,906.77	6,084.74	
Trucking Department	11,922.54	9,323.86	2,598.68	
Orchard and Berry Department.....	3,984.50	2,196.90	1,787.60	
Piggery	35,217.40	34,164.79	1,052.61	
Fattening Department	15,201.31	15,290.08		\$88.77
Poultry Department	6,457.57	5,372.23	1,085.34	
Butcher Shop	4,178.88	528.00	3,650.88	
Cannery	2,487.20	755.50	1,731.70	
Kitchen Cannery	196.30	40.00	156.30	
	\$228,137.11	\$199,514.97	\$28,710.91	\$88.77

SUMMARY

Income	\$228,137.11
Expenses	199,514.97
	\$28,710.91
Gross Profits	\$28,710.91
Less Loss Fattening Department.....	88.77
	\$28,622.14

FARM REPORT

January 1, 1921, to December 31, 1921

EXPENSES

Inventory of Livestock on hand January 1, 1921.....	\$4,590.00	
Inventory of Livestock purchased during year.....	1,000.00	
Inventory of Implements and Machinery January 1, 1921.....	10,142.86	
Inventory of Implements and Machinery purchased during year....	123.00	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1921.....	6,076.45	
Inventory of Fertilizers and Seeds.....	1,112.10	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	831.37	
Gasoline, Coal Oil, etc.....	869.84	
Repairs, Supplies, etc.....	1,619.54	
Veterinary Services	180.63	
Rental and Taxes.....	997.92	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside	3,269.07	
Purchased other Departments.....	5,578.00	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	1,558.40	
Produced	1,800.00	
Seeds	1,970.02	
Wages	9,530.98	
		\$51,250.18

INCOME

Alfalfa Hay, 202 tons, at \$22.00.....	\$4,448.00	
Timothy, 162 tons, at \$18.00.....	2,916.00	
Mixed Hay, 127 tons, at \$18.00.....	2,296.00	
Ensilage, 745 tons, at \$10.00.....	7,450.00	
Corn Fodder, 6,659 bundles, at \$0.03.....	199.77	
Corn of Ear, 3,100 bushels, at \$0.35.....	1,085.00	
Oats, 770 bushels, at \$0.55.....	423.50	
Potatoes, White, 5,270 bushels, at \$1.35.....	7,114.50	
Straw, Wheat, 125 tons, at \$12.00.....	1,500.00	
Straw, Oat, 25 tons, at \$12.00.....	300.00	
Wheat, 2,250 bushels, at \$1.35.....	3,037.50	
Inventory of Livestock on hand January 1, 1922.....	\$5,250.00	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	525.00	
		4,725.00
Inventory of Implements and Machinery, January 1, 1922	\$10,265.86	
Less 15 per cent. Depreciation.....	1,539.88	
		8,725.98
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1922.....	2,236.65	
Inventory of Seeds and Fertilizers on hand January 1, 1922.....	197.95	
Feed transferred to other Departments.....	3,575.00	
Credit by 1/2 depreciation charged to Trucking Dept. on Machinery	307.98	
Manure produced, 150 tons at \$4.00.....	600.00	
Labor and Team Hire to Institution, 110 days, at \$6.00.....	660.00	
Labor and Team Hire to Institution, 800 days, at \$3.50.....	2,800.00	
Labor and Team Hire to Truck Dept., 165 days, at \$6.00.....	990.00	
Labor and Team Hire to Orchard, etc., 60 days, at \$6.00.....	360.00	
Labor and Team Hire to Boys' Garden, 15 days, at \$6.00.....	90.00	
		56,038.83
Profit		\$4,788.65

DAIRY
EXPENSES

Inventory of Livestock on hand January 1, 1921.....	\$23,960.00	
Inventory of Implements and Machinery on hand January 1, 1921	1,276.84	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1921.....	9,823.25	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expenses:		
Blacksmithing, etc.	4.25	
Veterinary Services	256.12	
Gasoline	275.00	
Repairs, Coal, Supplies, etc.....	465.22	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	7,164.99	
Purchased other Departments.....	12,583.27	
Wages	2,964.33	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	156.50	
	\$58,929.77	

INCOME

Milk, 396,727 quarts, at \$0.07.....	\$27,770.89	
Beef, dressed (31 cows), 12,450 pounds, at \$0.16.....	1,992.00	
Beef, dressed (7 steers), 2,965 pounds, at \$0.175.....	518.87	
Beef, dressed (75 calves), 6,106 pounds, at \$0.20.....	1,221.20	
Manure, solid—Sold other Departments, 1,587 tons, at \$4.00.....	6,348.00	
Manure, liquid—Sold other Departments, 25 tons, at \$6.00.....	150.00	
Hides and Tallow sold.....	293.99	
Inventory Livestock on hand January 1, 1922.....	18,695.00	
Inventory Implements and Machinery, January 1, 1922.. \$1,276.84		
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	127.68	
	1,149.16	
Inventory Feed on hand January 1, 1922.....	8,915.32	
	67,054.43	
Profit	\$8,124.66	

TRUCKING DEPARTMENT

EXPENSES

Inventory of Livestock on hand January 1, 1921.....	\$328.05	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1921.....	21.15	
Repairs, Supplies and General Expense:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	47.82	
Veterinary Services	43.75	
Repairs, Supplies, etc.....	377.08	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	201.65	
Purchased other Departments.....	400.00	
Farm Rental and Taxes.....	318.35	
Seeds	448.08	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside	299.75	
Purchased other Departments.....	1,800.00	
Labor and Team Hire—165 days, at \$6.00.....	990.00	
½ Depreciation on Implements and Machinery.....	307.98	
Wages	2,896.91	
	\$8,480.57	

INCOME

Asparagus, 860 bunches, at \$0.25.....	\$215.00	
Beans, String, 4,856 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.45.....	2,185.20	
Beans, Lima, 524 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	393.00	
Beets, 494 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	247.00	
Cabbage, 26,935 heads, at \$0.03.....	808.05	
Cauliflower, 25 heads, at \$0.05.....	1.25	
Corn, 63,857 ears, at \$0.015.....	957.86	
Cucumbers, 194 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.70.....	135.80	
Carrots, 511 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	255.50	
Cantaloupes, 376 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	282.00	
Eggplants, 385 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	288.75	
Onions, Green, 5,171 bunches, at \$0.03.....	103.42	
Onions, 717 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.60.....	430.20	
Parsnips, 400 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	200.00	
Peppers, 206 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.70.....	144.20	
Peas, 199 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.85.....	169.15	
Potatoes, Sweet, 1,806 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.75.....	1,354.50	
Radishes, 5,113 bunches, at \$0.03.....	153.39	
Tomatoes, Ripe, 4,855 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.40.....	1,942.00	
Tomatoes, Green, 35 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.40.....	14.00	
Watermelons, 2,950, at \$0.20.....	590.00	
Squash, Summer, 450 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	275.00	
Turnips, 205 $\frac{5}{8}$ baskets, at \$0.50.....	102.50	
Inventory of Livestock on hand January 1, 1922.....	\$328.05	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	32.80	
	295.25	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1922.....	35.50	
Credit for Mr. Gausman's time in Cannery.....	150.00	
	11,728.52	
Profit		\$3,247.95

POULTRY DEPARTMENT

EXPENSES

Inventory of Stock on hand January 1, 1921.....	\$1,116.75	
Inventory of Implements and Machinery, January 1, 1921.....	411.79	
Inventory of Feed.....	120.93	
Supplies and General Expense.....	125.00	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	1,874.85	
Purchased other Departments.....	350.00	
Wages	989.19	
	\$4,988.51	

INCOME

Eggs, 6,825 dozens, at \$0.50.....	\$3,412.50	
Poultry, dressed—Chickens, 2,110 pounds, at \$0.35.....	738.50	
Poultry, dressed—Broilers, 258 pounds, at \$0.50.....	129.00	
Poultry, dressed—Guineas, 5 pounds, at \$0.30.....	1.50	
Poultry, dressed—Turkeys, 31 pounds, at \$0.60.....	18.60	
Poultry, dressed—Ducks, 122 pounds, at \$0.35.....	42.70	
Manure sold, 10 tons, at \$10.00.....	100.00	
Inventory of stock on hand January 1, 1922.....	1,276.25	
Inventory of Implements and Machinery, January 1, 1922	\$411.79	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	41.17	
	370.62	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1922.....	219.75	
	6,309.42	
Profit		\$1,320.91

ORCHARD AND BERRY DEPARTMENT

EXPENSES

Seeds, Trees, Plants, Berry Boxes, etc.....	\$699.80	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	75.00	
Purchased other Departments.....	60.00	
Manure and Fertilizers:		
Purchased outside	39.50	
Purchased other Departments.....	400.00	
Labor and Team Hire—60 days, at \$6.00.....	360.00	
Wages	960.00	
	960.00	\$2,594.30

INCOME

Apples, 53 5/8 baskets, at \$1.00.....	\$53.00	
Apples, Crab, 2 5/8 baskets, at \$1.00.....	2.00	
Blackberries, 810 quarts, at \$0.20.....	162.00	
Grapes, 6 5/8 baskets, at \$1.50.....	9.00	
Gooseberries, 8 quarts, at \$0.20.....	1.60	
Raspberries, Red, 982 quarts, at \$0.20.....	196.40	
Raspberries, Black, 14 quarts, at \$0.20.....	1.40	
Rhubarb, 1,392 bunches, at \$0.10.....	139.20	
Strawberries, 7,783 quarts, at \$0.15.....	1,167.45	
Cider made, 374 gallons, at \$0.40.....	149.60	
Honey, 30 quarts, at \$0.40.....	12.00	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1922.....	12.75	
	1,906.40	
Loss		\$687.90

PIGGERY

EXPENSES

Inventory of Livestock on hand January 1, 1921.....	\$18,839.00	
Inventory of Livestock purchased during year.....	450.00	
Inventory of Implements and Machinery, January 1, 1922.....	188.43	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1921.....	1,829.53	
Repairs, Supplies, General Expenses:		
Blacksmithing and Wheelwrighting.....	15.50	
Veterinary Services	177.20	
Gasoline	45.00	
Repairs, Supplies, etc.	125.42	
Coal	451.03	
Feed:		
Purchased outside	3,362.26	
Purchased other Departments.....	1,550.00	
Wages	1,133.00	
	28,166.37	\$28,166.37

INCOME

Pork, dressed, 45,498 pounds, at \$0.14.....	\$6,369.72	
Pigs sold	130.00	
Manure sold, 200 tons, at \$4.00.....	800.00	
Inventory of Livestock, January 1, 1922.....	9,865.00	
Inventory of Implements and Machinery, January 1, 1922	\$188.43	
Less 10 per cent. Depreciation.....	18.84	
	169.59	
Inventory of Feed on hand January 1, 1922.....	1,446.38	
	18,780.69	18,780.69
Loss		\$9,385.68

NOTE.—The loss in this department is principally due to decreased valuation of livestock, both in price per pound and number of hogs. This difference is approximately \$9,000.00.

The above also applies to dressed pork. Difference approximately \$6,000.00.

In addition to the above we had an epidemic of hog cholera in our Piggery during the forepart of the year.

**BUTCHER SHOP
EXPENSES**

Wages	\$558.00	
		\$558.00
INCOME		
Beef, 27,489 pounds, at \$0.03.....	\$824.67	
Veal, 6,386 pounds, at \$0.03.....	191.58	
Pork, 21,801 pounds, at \$0.03.....	654.03	
Ham, 11,521 pounds, at \$0.05.....	576.05	
Bacon, 4,533 pounds, at \$0.05.....	226.65	
Lard, 6,853 pounds, at \$0.02.....	137.06	
Liver, 4,323 pounds, at \$0.02.....	86.46	
Sausage, 790 pounds, at \$0.05.....	39.50	
Scrapple, 5,560 pounds, at \$0.03.....	166.80	
Tallow, 750 pounds, at \$0.02.....	15.00	
Sauer Kraut, 41 barrels, at \$8.00.....	328.00	
		3,245.80
Profit		\$2,687.80

**CANNERY
EXPENSES**

Cans, Supplies, etc.	\$918.05	
Tomatoes, canned, 3200 5/8 baskets, at \$0.40.....	1,280.00	
Beans, canned, 1405 5/8 baskets, at \$0.45.....	632.25	
Plumber's time	50.00	
Wages (D. H. Gausman)	150.00	
		\$3,030.30
INCOME		
Beans, String, 19,800 quarts, at \$0.12.....	\$2,376.00	
Tomatoes, 24,800 quarts, at \$0.11.....	2,728.00	
		\$5,104.00
Profit		\$2,073.70

RECAPITULATION

Department	Receipts	Expenses	Profits	Loss
Farm	\$56,038.83	\$51,250.18	\$4,788.65	
Dairy	67,054.43	58,929.77	8,124.66	
Trucking	11,728.52	8,480.57	3,247.95	
Poultry	6,309.42	4,988.51	1,320.91	
Orchard and Berry.....	1,906.40	2,594.30		\$687.90
Piggery	18,780.69	28,166.37		9,385.68
Butcher Shop	3,245.80	558.00	2,687.80	
Cannery	5,104.00	3,030.30	2,073.70	
	\$170,168.09	\$157,998.00	\$22,243.67	\$10,073.58

SUMMARY

Total Receipts....	\$170,168.09
Total Expenses ..	157,998.00
Net profit for	
1921	\$12,170.09

**COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF FARM REPORTS SINCE
FARM SYSTEM WAS PUT IN OPERATION**

1915	\$19,654.00	Profit
1916	No Report	
1917	34,069.20	Profit
1918	30,950.00	Profit
1919	39,248.39	Profit
1920	28,622.14	Profit
1921	12,170.09	Profit

Respectfully submitted,

LESTER M. HAYS,
Farm Manager.



DAIRY BARN AND HERD



HORSE BARN



PURE BRED HOLSTEIN CALVES



YOUNG DAIRY STOCK



IN THE HAY FIELD



PLOWING OUT AND PICKING POTATOES





HARVESTING ONIONS





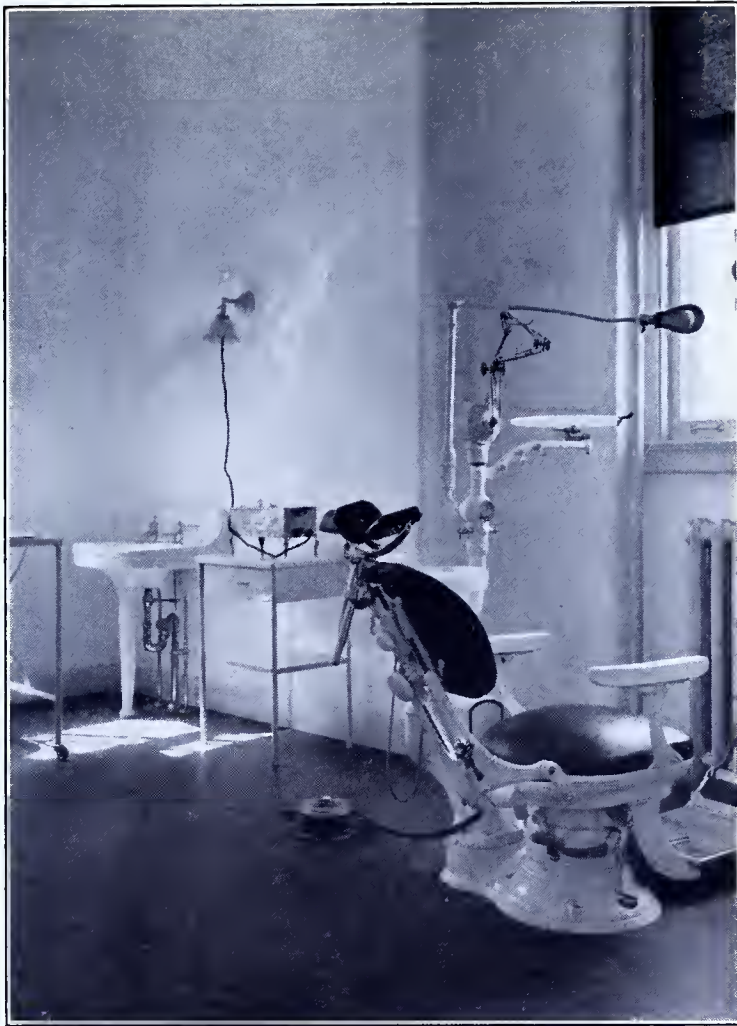
WEEDING



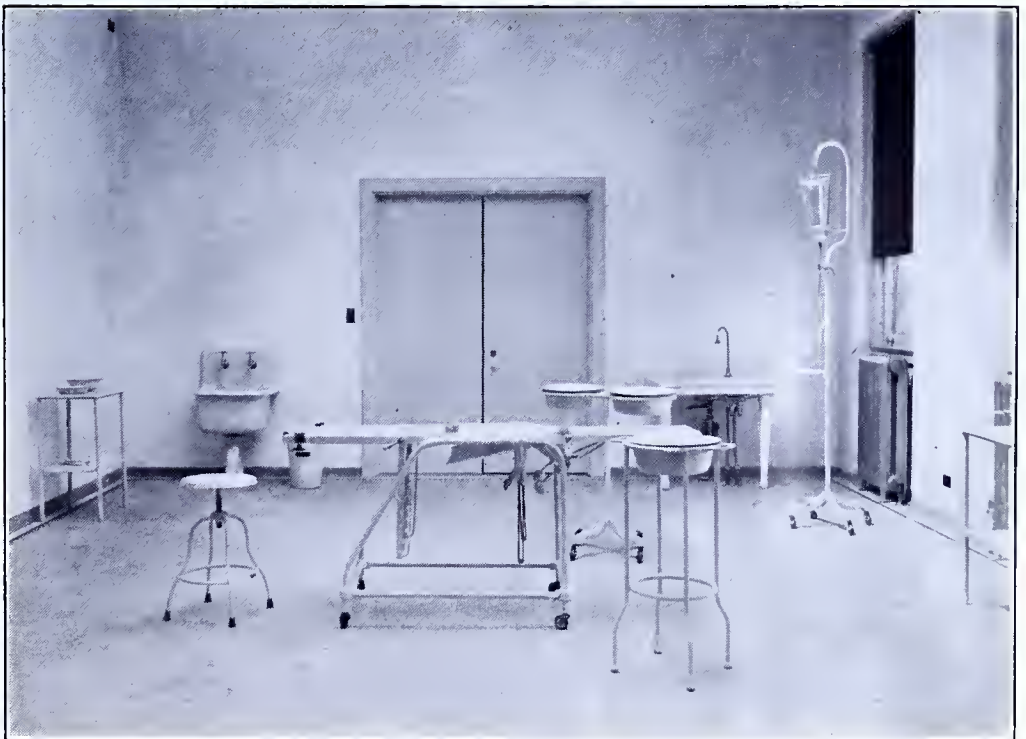
PICKING PEAS



HOSPITAL BUILDING



DENTIST ROOM



OPERATING ROOM



GIRLS' WARD



HOSPITAL,—BOYS' WARD

Report of Chief Physician

To the Board of Trustees:

GENTLEMEN: I respectfully submit the following report for the two years ending May 31, 1922:

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

<i>Males—</i>	EP.	FM.	TOTAL
Number of males on roll May 31, 1920.....	152	480	632
Admissions	62	118	180
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total males cared for	214	598	812
Discharges	12	21	33
Deaths	27	36	63
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Males remaining May 31, 1922	175	541	716

<i>Females—</i>			
Number of females on roll May 31, 1920	100	386	486
Admissions	53	72	125
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total number cared for	153	458	611
Discharges	8	22	30
Deaths	15	17	32
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Females remaining May 31, 1922	130	419	549

TOTAL MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	EP.	FM.	TOTAL
Number of children on roll May 31, 1920.....	252	866	1118
Admissions	115	190	305
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total number cared for	367	1056	1423
Discharges	20	43	63
Deaths	42	53	95
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Number of children on roll May 31, 1922.....	305	960	1265
Number away from institution (50 Male, 14 Female) ..			64
	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Number of children in the institution June 1, 1922.....			1201

During the period covered by this report the general health of our large family has been good. With so large a number of children we expect to have a certain amount of contagious diseases.

From April 16, 1921, to July 17, 1921, there were eleven cases of scarlet fever, with no deaths, and from March 2, 1922, to April 17, 1922, we had twenty-five cases of chicken pox in the institution, all of which were in the girls' department.

Upon admission every child is given a thorough physical examination and vaccinated against smallpox. The dentist then gives the necessary care to the teeth. It is our aim to place the children in as good physical condition as possible by correcting existing physical defects. For a time immediately following admission the child is kept under close observation and study with reference to his reaction in his new surroundings. All children are weighed at regular stated intervals, and are given a physical examination every six months.

At the present time we are engaged in giving the Schick test to all of our children.

In the school and industrial classes we try to arrange the work in so varied a manner as to meet the needs of all grades, so that whatever the mental attainments of the child may be, he may receive all the training and education of which he is capable. The educational work has continued without change in its material plan, giving though each year more attention to vocational and industrial training. In this line our cottage sewing classes are giving a large number of our girls training in plain sewing, crocheting, knitting, etc.

The band, consisting entirely of boys of the institution, continues its high grade of work. Not only has it contributed to the enjoyment of all within the institution by playing at the entertainments, dances, etc., held at the institution, but their services have been sought by the neighboring community and the list of the engagements for the past two years will be found elsewhere in this report.

In the agricultural line we aim to bring our boys in touch with farm activities just as soon as they are able enough. Even the small, high-grade boys spend part of the day in the garden, where they are taught to cover seed and to distinguish between weeds and young garden plants. They are taught how to hoe and care for the growing vegetables, also how to harvest the crop when matured. The lower-grade boys are taught how to pull weeds along the roadsides and to gather stones in the gardens and fields. A large number of the older boys drive teams, help with the work at the dairy, piggery and poultry plants.

A few years ago we directed our attention to willow culture. Our holts have done well and we have harvested a goodly supply of willow. In the early part of last year we opened up our willow ware department, where the boys are now engaged in making baskets, willow furniture, etc.

We have also furnished sufficient willow cuttings to four other institutions for the starting of willow holts.

For a group of defective delinquent girls, whom we were unable to place at work in the various departments of the institution, we installed a small hand laundry in the basement of one of the girls' cottages. This basement is large, well lighted and airy. There have been installed six tubs and twelve ironing boards with electric irons. These girls take care of a large share of the laundry work. The work done is of high grade and we feel that the inauguration of this work has been indeed worth while.

The number of applications is still increasing, and a large portion of these being for the low-grade type, helpless and untrainable, and feeble-minded women of child-bearing age. The number of applications is not an indication that the number of feeble-minded is on the increase in the community, but to the education of the people of the state as to the significance of feeble-mindedness and the need of permanent custodial care brought about in a large measure by the establishment of the mental clinics by the department of public welfare in our larger centers of population.

During the past two years our field work has greatly increased in its scope and import. Valuable information for the institution regarding its children and those applying for admission is not only secured, but valuable information is disseminated throughout the various communities which the field worker visits, relative to the problem of caring for the feeble-minded and epileptic. The home conditions are looked up where the requests are made for the removal of children. Through our field work the institution is brought into a much closer relation with the friends and relatives of the children than would be possible under other conditions. Paroled cases are followed up by the field worker and reports made of the reaction of the child in his home surroundings.

In December, 1921, our new hospital building was opened, a most valuable addition to our institution plan. Your board is to be congratulated upon the achievement of such excellent provision for caring for the sick among our children and employees. This building is most modern in every appointment. The wards are large, airy and well lighted. The diet kitchens in each ward make it possible to prepare and serve diets to the sick in the most acceptable manner.

The dental rooms have been furnished with the most modern appliances, where our children can be given the dental attention which is so greatly needed in so large a number of them, and so necessary to their general health and well-being.

The operating and sterilizing rooms have been fitted up with the most approved equipment and the laboratories for pathological and psychological research and X-ray work are a most valuable acquisition to an institution such as ours.

A marked advance will be made in the care of our epileptics when our hydrotherapeutic room has been equipped and put in operation. The treatment here, I predict, together with regular employment of a large number of these patients in garden and field work, will be followed by a decided improvement in the health, morale and happiness of these patients.

Among the many excellent buildings at other institutions in this country planned for this purpose, I know of none that to my mind meets all of the requirements so satisfactorily.

When our population was small, during the earlier years of the institution's existence, the school building was large enough for both our grade and industrial classes. Now, when our population has reached 1200, this building is thoroughly inadequate. Rooms in some of our dormitories are now being used for industrial classes. These rooms at the present time are much needed for their original purposes. The rooms in the school building for weaving and manual training are far too small for this work. Because of this condition I cannot urge too strongly that at the earliest possible time an industrial building be provided in order that we may properly care for and train the largest possible number of our children along industrial lines.

In the report of two years ago I called attention to the need of an assembly hall. The lack of an assembly hall would mean much to the ordinary community. A common meeting place contributes to the social and moral uplift of the community. Our need is even greater than that of the ordinary com-

munity. The members of our community cannot go and come as they please, but must depend for their happiness upon the social life of their own community, and a common meeting place such as an assembly hall will be the means to the end.

There can be no question of the necessity of physical training for the feeble-minded when we consider the large number of them which not only show a lack of mental development, but a deficiency in bodily development as well. Physical training is therefore both necessary and serviceable for both muscular growth and co-ordination. Our facilities for physical training at the present time are limited. The only available place is in the basement of one of our buildings and the accommodations there limit the work which we know is so necessary to be done. A gymnasium properly equipped in connection with the assembly hall can only supply this need and give our institution a place with similar institutions which are doing such excellent work in this line.

The following extract from a recent article by Dr. Walter E. Furnald may well be used in closing this report:

“There is no panacea for feeble-mindedness. There will always be mentally defective persons in the population of every state and country. All of our experience in dealing with the feeble-minded indicates that if we are adequately to manage the individual defective we must recognize his condition while he is a child and protect him from evil influence, train and educate him according to the capacity, make him industrially efficient, teach him to acquire correct habits of living, and when he has reached adult life, continue to give him friendly help and guidance he needs. These advantages should be accessible to every feeble-minded person in the state. Most important of all, so far as possible, the hereditary class of defectives must not be allowed to perpetuate their decadent stock. The program for meeting the needs of these highly varied and heterogeneous groups must be as flexible and complex as the problem itself. It will be modified and developed as our knowledge and experience increases.

“To sum up, the program now possible includes the mental examination of backward school children, the mental clinic, the training clinic, the special class, directed training of individual defectives in country schools, instruction of parents of defective children, after care of special class pupils, special training of teachers in normal schools, census and registration of the feeble-minded, extra institutional supervision of all uncared for defectives who need segregation for institutional care, increased institutional facilities, parole for suitable institutionally trained adult defectives, permanent segregation for those who need segregation, mental examination of persons accused of crime and of all inmates of penal institutions, and long continued segregation of defective delinquents in special institutions.”

It is a matter of special pleasure to acknowledge here the cordial and loyal support which your members have given me in the discharge of my duties.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM J. STEWARD,
Chief Physician.

CHILDREN ADMITTED FROM HOSPITALS, INSTITUTIONS
AND HOMES

Associated Charities, Harrisburg..	1	Home for Friendless Children, Lancaster	2
Almshouse, Williamsport, Wil- liamsport	1	Home for Friendless Children, Wilkes-Barre	1
Almshouse, Northampton Co.	1	House of Detention, Norristown..	1
Almshouse, Schuylkill Co.	3	Jail	1
Almshouse, York Co.	1	Lancaster County Hospital	1
Byberry Hospital, Philadelphia ...	1	Lehigh County Home	1
Chester Co. Juvenile Court, West Chester	4	Municipal Court, Philadelphia ...	1
County Home, Reading, Pa.....	1	Montgomery County Home	2
Cumberland County Home	1	Mennonite Childrens' Home, Lan- caster	1
Chester County Home, Embree- ville, Pa.	4	Northumberland County Poor- house	3
Charity Organization, Williams- port	2	Philadelphia General Hospital	8
Children's Aid Society, Philadel- phia	4	Philadelphia Hebrew Charities ...	1
Catholic Children's Bureau, Phila- delphia	2	Private Homes	223
Childrens' Aid Society, Lebanon..	2	Red Cross, Northampton County..	1
Dept. of Health and Charities, Philadelphia	4	Sleighton Farms	3
Dept. of Public Welfare, Phila- delphia	6	Schuylkill County Hospital	3
Girard College, Philadelphia	1	Society to Protect Children, York	1
		Soldiers' Orphanage, Franklin County	1
		Tioga County Home	4
		United Charities, Wilkes-Barre ..	1
		Total	299

NATIVITY OF CHILDREN ADMITTED DURING PAST TWO YEARS

Alabama	1	Ohio	1
Mississippi	2	Pennsylvania	260
Massachusetts	1	Virginia	3
Maryland	2	Foreign Born	17
New Jersey	1	Unknown	7
New York	4	Total	299

FOREIGN BORN

Austria	2	Italy	4
Canada	1	Ireland	1
England	1	Russia	6
Germany	2	Total	17

NATIVITY OF PARENTS

United States	172	No History	15
Foreign Born	101	Total	299
Mixed	11		

AGE ON FIRST ADMISSION

	1921		1922	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1 to 5 years	2	..	..	..
5 to 8 years	23	14	13	5
8 to 12 years	39	29	8	4
12 to 15 years	27	17	7	4
15 to 21 years	20	17	21	14
21 years and over	10	14	7	4
Total	121	91	56	31

CHILDREN ADMITTED FROM COUNTIES

JUNE 1, 1920, TO JUNE 1, 1922

COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Adams	1	..	1	Lycoming	2	4	6
Berks	6	1	7	Monroe	3	1	4
Bradford	1	..	1	Montgomery	2	7	9
Bucks	3	..	3	Northumberland ...	8	3	11
Cumberland	4	1	5	Northampton	4	2	6
Carbon	2	1	3	Philadelphia	60	50	110
Chester	5	9	14	Pike .....	..	1	1
Columbia	2	1	3	Perry	2	..	2
Dauphin	5	2	7	Schuylkill	9	3	12
Delaware	7	3	10	Susquehanna	4	1	5
Franklin	5	1	6	Tioga	3	2	5
Luzerne	7	7	14	Wayne .....	..	3	3
Lackawanna	13	4	17	Wyoming	3	..	3
Lehigh	2	1	3	York	9	2	11
Lancaster	7	6	13	Total	182	117	299
Lebanon	3	1	4				

TABLE SHOWING RESIDENCE OF CHILDREN ON ROLL, JUNE 1, 1922

COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	COUNTIES	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Adams	4	..	4	Lycoming	17	16	33
Berks	24	16	40	Monroe	5	3	8
Bedford	1	..	1	Mifflin .....	..	1	1
Blair	2	..	2	Montour	3	1	4
Bucks	7	2	9	Montgomery	30	19	49
Bradford	5	1	6	Northampton	33	18	51
Carbon	6	3	9	Northumberland ...	14	9	23
Cambria	1	..	1	Philadelphia	249	212	461
Clinton	1	..	1	Perry	3	4	7
Clearfield	1	..	1	Pike	1	1	2
Chester	12	33	45	Schuylkill	24	15	39
Columbia	5	2	7	Snyder .....	..	4	4
Cumberland	11	4	15	Susquehanna	8	5	13
Dauphin	25	21	46	Tioga	7	2	9
Delaware	19	10	29	Union .....	..	5	5
Franklin	13	5	18	Wayne	4	3	7
Lackawanna	21	19	40	Wyoming	3	3	6
Lebanon	3	5	8	York	41	22	63
Lancaster	41	26	67	Total on roll June 1,			
Lehigh	15	9	24	1922	716	549	1265
Luzerne	57	50	107				

REPORT FOR TWO YEARS ENDING MAY 31, 1922

	ADMISSIONS	DISCHARGES	DEATHS
Epileptic	110	20	44
Feeble-Minded	189	43	51
	<u>299</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>95</u>

AGE AT ONSET OF EPILEPSY

Under one year	18	Between 15 years and 20 years....	8
Between 1 year and 5 years....	39	No History	12
Between 5 years and 10 years....	10		
Between 10 years and 15 years....	23	Total	<u>110</u>

CLASSIFICATION OF CHILDREN

SCHOOL DEPARTMENT	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
In Schools	240	235	475
In Training Classes	34	57	91
MANUAL DEPARTMENT—			
In Shops	25	30	55
In Garden and Farms	119	..	119
In Laundry	10	45	55
In Domestic Duties	133	89	222
CUSTODIAL DEPARTMENT—			
In Asylum and Nursery	106	78	184
Total	<u>667</u>	<u>534</u>	<u>1201</u>

BAND ENGAGEMENTS, 1920

June 5	Limerick Square Festival.
June 12	St. Peter's Church Festival.
June 16	Zion Lutheran Church Festival.
June 18	Brownback's Church Festival.
June 19	Chester Springs Festival.
June 22	St. Ann's Church Festival.
June 23	Charlestown Auxiliary Festival.
June 26	Limerick Center Festival.
July 3	Festival, Trappe, Pa.
July 10	Limerick Square Festival.
July 22	Mt. Carmel Church Festival.
July 24	Lutheran Festival, Trappe, Pa.
July 28	Valley Park.
August 4	St. Matthew's Church Festival.
August 7	Neiffer's Church Festival.
August 11	Montgomery County Farm Bureau Festival.
August 21	Trappe Grange Festival.
Sept 4	Hiestand's Corner Festival.
Sept. 11	Neiffer's Church Festival.
Sept. 17	Lionville Festival.

BAND ENGAGEMENTS, 1921

May	30	Grand Army Post, No. 600, Fernwood Cemetery.
June	4	Lionville Odd Fellows Picnic.
June	8	Zion Lutheran Church.
June	10	Lionville Lutheran Church Festival.
June	11	St. James' Sunday School Picnic.
June	17	St. Paul's Lionville Church Festival.
June	18	St. Ann's Church Festival, Phoenixville, Pa.
June	20	St. Ann's Church Festival, Phoenixville, Pa.
June	21	St. Ann's Church Festival, Phoenixville, Pa.
June	23	Knauertown Ebenezer Church Festival
June	25	P. O. S. of A. Festival, Phoenixville, Pa.
July	2	Battery "C," Phoenixville, Pa.
July	9	Trappe Festival, Trappe, Pa.
July	16	Spring City A. A. Festival, Spring City, Pa.
July	20	Bethel M. E. Church Festival, Bethel, Pa.
July	23	Lutheran Church Festival, Trappe, Pa.
July	28	Church Festival, St. Peters, Pa.
August	4	South Pottstown Improvement Association Festival.
August	6	Knights of the Golden Eagle Festival, Iron Bridge, Pa.
August	12	Battery "C" Festival, Phoenixville, Pa.
August	19	Church Festival, Shenkle, Pa.
August	20	Sunday School Picnic, Colebrookdale, Pa.
August	23	Junior Mechanics' Festival, East Coventry, Pa.
August	25	Church Festival, Cedarville, Pa.
August	27	Grange Picnic, Trappe, Pa.
Sept.	3	Pine Forge Church Festival.
Sept.	10	Sanatoga Park.
Sept.	10	Battery "C" Festival, Phoenixville, Pa.
Sept.	14	Church Festival, Knauertown, Pa.

BOYS' MANUAL TRAINING CLASS

Arm chairs, carved	1	Pedestals	10
Arm chairs, mission	10	Picture frames	221
Benches	15	Plant stands	31
Bench hooks	22	Porch swing	1
Bird houses	3	Princess dresser	1
Book racks	20	Rabbit rocker	1
Candle sticks	3	Settee	1
Child's chairs	4	Shoe box	1
Child's settee	1	Spool holders	9
Coat hangers	10	Stools	5
Coat trees	3	Table desks	3
Comb cases	8	Tables, round	2
Crumb trays	2	Tables, side	5
Doll beds	2	Tables, square	1
Doll furniture, pieces	45	Tables, tea	3
Duck rocker	1	Table, telephone	1
Fern stands	2	Tabourettes	20
Flower boxes	34	Tool boxes	4
Flower sticks	8	Tooth brush holders	3
Hall chairs	2	Towel holders	2
Hall bench	1	Toys	328
Letter holders	2	Trays	9
Library tables, mission	2	Twine holders	2
Music cabinet	1	Umbrella stands	3
Necktie holders	14	Waste boxes	18
Paper cutters	24	Miscellaneous	102

COTTAGE SEWING CLASS

Aprons	220	Cushion tops, embroidered	39
Attendants' aprons	75	Edging, tatting	yds. 30
Attendants' caps	60	Handkerchiefs	9
Attendants' cuffs	81	Lace, crocheted	yds. 15
Attendants' uniforms	53	Luncheon set, tatting, 7 pieces....	1
Balls	40	Night gowns	76
Bean bags	45	Pillow cases, embroidered	16
Bureau scarfs, hemstitched	23	Table covers	4
Button holes	3343	Yokes, crocheted	6
Carpet rags, sewed	lbs. 419	Underwear repaired from Feb. 10,	
Center pieces, embroidered	8	1922, to May 30, 1922, pieces...16954	

SCHOOL SEWING CLASS

Bags, embroidered	25	Table runners	6
Bibs	20	Towels, Cross stitched	20
Doilies	18	Wash cloths	20
Scarfs, bureau	6	Yokes, crocheted	6

WEAVING

Carpet	yds. 163	Rugs	261
Door Mats	48	Toweling	yds. 380

MATTRESS SHOP

New mattresses	512	Pillows, new, large	150
Made over mattresses	560	Pillows renovated	125
Total	1072	Total	375
REPAIRS—			
Mattresses patched	520		
Mattresses retufted	715		
Total	1235	Bedsteads repainted and enameled.	450

WILLOW WORK

Bean baskets, with handles	272	Fruit baskets	6
Bean baskets, without handles	124	Hanging baskets	2
Bread baskets	5	Lamps, with shades	3
Bushel baskets	4	Laundry hampers	9
Card tables	7	Liberty bells	7
Chairs	6	Library tables	1
Clothes baskets, with handles	19	Market baskets	63
Clothes baskets, without handles..	10	Settees	2
Egg baskets	5	Sewing stands	7
Flower baskets	161	Tea tables	3
Flower vases	4	Waste paper baskets	77
Foot stools	2		

REED AND RAFFIA

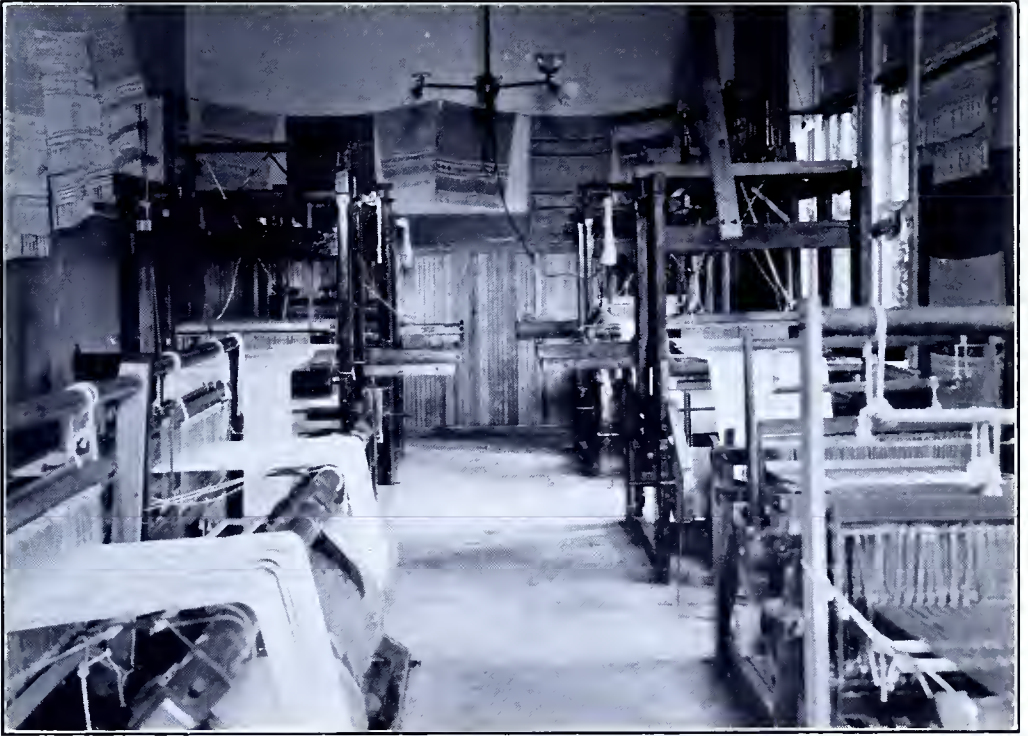
Flower baskets	12	Reed baskets	24
Mats	12	Sewing baskets	95
Pillow tops	6	Trays	26

BOYS' GARDEN, 1920

Beans	31 baskets	Onions	495 dozen
Beets	171 baskets	Onions	32 baskets
Carrots	64 baskets	Peas	13 baskets
Celery	18,000 stalks	Peppers	3 baskets
Cucumbers	10 baskets	Radishes	204 dozen
Lettuce	3,800 heads	Tomatoes	312 baskets
Lettuce	552 baskets		

BOYS' GARDEN, 1921

Beans	24 baskets	Okra	2 baskets
Beets	119 baskets	Onions	510 dozen
Carrots	98 baskets	Onions	42 baskets
Celery	26,000 stalks	Radishes	246 dozen
Lettuce	3,850 heads	Tomatoes	18 baskets
Lettuce	316 baskets		



WEAVING ROOM



MUSIC ROOM



CLASS ROOM



CLASS ROOM



DISPLAY ROOM



DISPLAY ROOM



SLOYD AND KINDERGARTEN DISPLAY ROOM



DRESSMAKING DISPLAY ROOM



KINDERGARTEN CLASS ROOM



KINDERGARTEN CLASS ROOM





